

Note: The "Total" column represents responses from students in all grades surveyed. (In order to preserve individual student anonymity, the grade must have a minimum of ten students reporting data. The "Total" sample may contain additional data from grades that did not make the anonymity cutoff, and so may exceed the sum of the individual grade columns displayed.)

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DEMOGRAPHICS																									
Are you:	Male	44.4	16	52.2	24	46.5	20	48.0	60					62.9	22	51.3	20	55.2	16	56.3	58				
	Female	55.6	20	47.8	22	53.5	23	52.0	65					37.1	13	48.7	19	44.8	13	43.7	45				
How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	13	21.6	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.3	8					45.7	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.5	16				
	14	78.4	29	0.0	0	0.0	0	23.0	29					48.6	17	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.5	17				
	15	0.0	0	26.1	12	0.0	0	9.5	12					5.7	2	17.9	7	0.0	0	8.7	9				
	16	0.0	0	67.4	31	0.0	0	24.6	31					0.0	0	74.4	29	0.0	0	28.2	29				
	17	0.0	0	6.5	3	32.6	14	13.5	17					0.0	0	7.7	3	20.7	6	8.7	9				
	18	0.0	0	0.0	0	60.5	26	20.6	26					0.0	0	0.0	0	75.9	22	21.4	22				
	19 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.0	3	2.4	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.0	1				
	What grade are you in?	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
7		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
8		100.0	37	0.0	0	0.0	0	29.4	37					100.0	35	0.0	0	0.0	0	34.0	35				
9		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
10		0.0	0	100.0	46	0.0	0	36.5	46					0.0	0	100.0	39	0.0	0	37.9	39				
11		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
12		0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	43	34.1	43					0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	29	28.2	29				
Are you Hispanic or Latino?*	Yes													3.7	1	11.1	4	3.6	1	6.6	6				
* Prior to 2008 MPNA, race and ethnicity were combined into one question. See following question for past Hispanic/Latino data.	No													96.3	26	88.9	32	96.4	27	93.4	85				
What is your race? (Select one or more)	White	89.2	33	84.1	37	93.0	40	88.7	110					94.3	33	89.7	35	93.1	27	92.2	95				
	Black, or African American	2.7	1	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.6	2					0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.0	1				
Past MPNA combined 'American Indian' & 'Alaskan Native'	American Indian	8.1	3	4.5	2	2.3	1	4.8	6					2.9	1	5.1	2	6.9	2	4.9	5				
	Alaskan Native*													0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	Asian	0.0	0	4.5	2	2.3	1	2.4	3					0.0	0	5.1	2	3.4	1	2.9	3				
**See previous question, above.	Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					2.9	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.9	2				
	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino**	0.0	0	2.3	1	2.3	1	1.6	2																
†For 2008, students could select one or more categories, and 'Other' was removed.	Other †	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	0.8	1																

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008											
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Some high school	8.1	3	4.4	2	7.1	3	6.5	8					0.0	0	5.6	2	24.1	7	9.0	9				
	Completed high school	18.9	7	24.4	11	47.6	20	30.6	38					22.9	8	27.8	10	20.7	6	24.0	24				
	Some college	24.3	9	17.8	8	14.3	6	18.5	23					11.4	4	8.3	3	20.7	6	13.0	13				
	Completed college	27.0	10	35.6	16	21.4	9	28.2	35					31.4	11	25.0	9	27.6	8	28.0	28				
	Graduate or professional school after college	5.4	2	8.9	4	4.8	2	6.5	8					2.9	1	8.3	3	0.0	0	4.0	4				
	Don't know	13.5	5	6.7	3	4.8	2	8.1	10					31.4	11	19.4	7	6.9	2	20.0	20				
	Does not apply	2.7	1	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.6	2					0.0	0	5.6	2	0.0	0	2.0	2				
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Mark all that apply.)	Mother	89.2	33	82.6	38	93.0	40	88.1	111					82.9	29	82.1	32	89.7	26	84.5	87				
	Stepmother	5.4	2	0.0	0	2.3	1	2.4	3					5.7	2	7.7	3	3.4	1	5.8	6				
	Foster mother	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	Grandmother	8.1	3	6.5	3	2.3	1	5.6	7					11.4	4	7.7	3	3.4	1	7.8	8				
	Aunt	0.0	0	6.5	3	2.3	1	3.2	4					2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1				
	Father	54.1	20	58.7	27	60.5	26	57.9	73					71.4	25	61.5	24	48.3	14	61.2	63				
	Stepfather	21.6	8	15.2	7	16.3	7	17.5	22					5.7	2	15.4	6	20.7	6	13.6	14				
	Foster father	0.0	0	2.2	1	4.7	2	2.4	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	Grandfather	8.1	3	2.2	1	2.3	1	4.0	5					2.9	1	2.6	1	6.9	2	3.9	4				
	Uncle	2.7	1	4.3	2	4.7	2	4.0	5					2.9	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.9	2				
	Other Adults	0.0	0	6.5	3	0.0	0	2.4	3					2.9	1	5.1	2	3.4	1	3.9	4				
	Brother(s)	48.6	18	43.5	20	32.6	14	41.3	52					45.7	16	51.3	20	48.3	14	48.5	50				
	Stepbrother(s)	0.0	0	8.7	4	2.3	1	4.0	5					2.9	1	2.6	1	3.4	1	2.9	3				
	Sister(s)	27.0	10	52.2	24	30.2	13	37.3	47					40.0	14	35.9	14	34.5	10	36.9	38				
	Stepsister(s)	2.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	1					2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1				
	Other children	0.0	0	8.7	4	2.3	1	4.0	5					5.7	2	2.6	1	3.4	1	3.9	4				
COMMUNITY: Low Neighborhood Attachment																									
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!	37.0	10	30.8	12	23.7	9	29.8	31					37.1	13	35.1	13	11.1	3	29.3	29				
	no	40.7	11	38.5	15	39.5	15	39.4	41					34.3	12	35.1	13	40.7	11	36.4	36				
	yes	14.8	4	10.3	4	26.3	10	17.3	18					20.0	7	18.9	7	37.0	10	24.2	24				
	YES!	7.4	2	20.5	8	10.5	4	13.5	14					8.6	3	10.8	4	11.1	3	10.1	10				
I like my neighborhood.	NO!	0.0	0	9.8	4	5.4	2	5.5	6					2.9	1	15.8	6	11.1	3	10.0	10				
	no	9.7	3	17.1	7	10.8	4	12.8	14					11.4	4	10.5	4	22.2	6	14.0	14				
	yes	77.4	24	51.2	21	54.1	20	59.6	65					54.3	19	57.9	22	48.1	13	54.0	54				
	YES!	12.9	4	22.0	9	29.7	11	22.0	24					31.4	11	15.8	6	18.5	5	22.0	22				
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!	7.7	2	12.2	5	10.8	4	10.6	11					2.9	1	23.7	9	10.7	3	12.9	13				
	no	3.8	1	19.5	8	24.3	9	17.3	18					17.1	6	15.8	6	14.3	4	15.8	16				
	yes	53.8	14	39.0	16	37.8	14	42.3	44					31.4	11	36.8	14	57.1	16	40.6	41				
	YES!	34.6	9	29.3	12	27.0	10	29.8	31					48.6	17	23.7	9	17.9	5	30.7	31				

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008			
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization																	
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:																	
crime and/or drug selling.	NO!	63.3	19	51.2	21	57.5	23	56.8	63					71.4	25	50.0	19
	no	23.3	7	19.5	8	30.0	12	24.3	27					11.4	4	23.7	9
	yes	13.3	4	26.8	11	7.5	3	16.2	18					17.1	6	23.7	9
	YES!	0.0	0	2.4	1	5.0	2	2.7	3					0.0	0	2.6	1
fights.	NO!	50.0	14	33.3	13	44.4	16	41.7	43					45.7	16	46.2	18
	no	32.1	9	38.5	15	41.7	15	37.9	39					34.3	12	35.9	14
	yes	17.9	5	25.6	10	13.9	5	19.4	20					20.0	7	17.9	7
	YES!	0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.0	1					0.0	0	0.0	0
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!	78.6	22	62.5	25	58.8	20	65.7	67					57.1	20	60.5	23
	no	21.4	6	37.5	15	38.2	13	33.3	34					42.9	15	36.8	14
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	1.0	1					0.0	0	2.6	1
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
lots of graffiti.	NO!	88.5	23	72.5	29	80.0	28	79.2	80					71.4	25	68.4	26
	no	11.5	3	27.5	11	20.0	7	20.8	21					25.7	9	26.3	10
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					2.9	1	5.3	2
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	3.7	1	12.5	5	2.6	1	6.7	7					2.9	1	5.6	2
	no	7.4	2	2.5	1	10.5	4	6.7	7					23.5	8	8.3	3
	yes	51.9	14	50.0	20	36.8	14	45.7	48					41.2	14	58.3	21
	YES!	37.0	10	35.0	14	50.0	19	41.0	43					32.4	11	27.8	10
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility																	
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	28.1	9	19.6	9	31.0	13	25.8	31					35.3	12	26.5	9
	1 or 2 times	18.8	6	30.4	14	35.7	15	29.2	35					23.5	8	29.4	10
	3 or 4 times	18.8	6	15.2	7	16.7	7	16.7	20					20.6	7	23.5	8
	5 or 6 times	6.2	2	17.4	8	11.9	5	12.5	15					8.8	3	11.8	4
	7 or more times	28.1	9	17.4	8	4.8	2	15.8	19					11.8	4	8.8	3

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use																					
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:																					
to use marijuana.	Very Wrong	67.9	19	55.8	24	47.5	19	55.9	62					80.0	28	54.1	20	48.1	13	61.6	61
	Wrong	25.0	7	30.2	13	35.0	14	30.6	34					14.3	5	35.1	13	25.9	7	25.3	25
	A Little Bit Wrong	7.1	2	9.3	4	15.0	6	10.8	12					5.7	2	8.1	3	22.2	6	11.1	11
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	4.7	2	2.5	1	2.7	3					0.0	0	2.7	1	3.7	1	2.0	2
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong	39.3	11	35.7	15	20.5	8	31.2	34					37.1	13	18.9	7	25.9	7	27.3	27
	Wrong	32.1	9	16.7	7	35.9	14	27.5	30					34.3	12	27.0	10	29.6	8	30.3	30
	A Little Bit Wrong	25.0	7	35.7	15	33.3	13	32.1	35					28.6	10	48.6	18	40.7	11	39.4	39
	Not Wrong at All	3.6	1	11.9	5	10.3	4	9.2	10					0.0	0	5.4	2	3.7	1	3.0	3
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong	69.2	18	61.5	24	30.8	12	51.9	54					65.7	23	38.9	14	39.3	11	48.5	48
	Wrong	19.2	5	15.4	6	33.3	13	23.1	24					28.6	10	41.7	15	21.4	6	31.3	31
	A Little Bit Wrong	11.5	3	17.9	7	28.2	11	20.2	21					5.7	2	13.9	5	32.1	9	16.2	16
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	5.1	2	7.7	3	4.8	5					0.0	0	5.6	2	7.1	2	4.0	4
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	21.7	5	37.5	15	29.7	11	31.0	31					25.7	9	38.9	14	28.6	8	31.3	31
	no	56.5	13	50.0	20	48.6	18	51.0	51					45.7	16	50.0	18	57.1	16	50.5	50
	yes	21.7	5	12.5	5	18.9	7	17.0	17					25.7	9	11.1	4	14.3	4	17.2	17
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1	1.0	1					2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	12.5	3	20.0	8	30.6	11	22.0	22					20.0	7	38.9	14	25.0	7	28.3	28
	no	37.5	9	60.0	24	55.6	20	53.0	53					45.7	16	41.7	15	67.9	19	50.5	50
	yes	41.7	10	17.5	7	13.9	5	22.0	22					22.9	8	19.4	7	7.1	2	17.2	17
	YES!	8.3	2	2.5	1	0.0	0	3.0	3					11.4	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.0	4
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	3.8	1	23.1	9	21.1	8	17.5	18					14.3	5	33.3	12	17.9	5	22.2	22
	no	34.6	9	35.9	14	44.7	17	38.8	40					20.0	7	36.1	13	53.6	15	35.4	35
	yes	34.6	9	30.8	12	18.4	7	27.2	28					48.6	17	16.7	6	25.0	7	30.3	30
	YES!	26.9	7	10.3	4	15.8	6	16.5	17					17.1	6	13.9	5	3.6	1	12.1	12

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs																									
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	14.8	4	9.3	4	10.3	4	11.0	12									14.3	5	11.1	4	3.7	1	10.2	10
	Sort of hard	18.5	5	11.6	5	12.8	5	13.8	15									25.7	9	11.1	4	14.8	4	17.3	17
	Sort of easy	37.0	10	27.9	12	30.8	12	31.2	34									28.6	10	33.3	12	40.7	11	33.7	33
	Very easy	29.6	8	51.2	22	46.2	18	44.0	48									31.4	11	44.4	16	40.7	11	38.8	38
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	22.2	6	9.8	4	10.0	4	13.0	14									28.6	10	16.2	6	3.6	1	17.0	17
	Sort of hard	22.2	6	12.2	5	5.0	2	12.0	13									17.1	6	18.9	7	7.1	2	15.0	15
	Sort of easy	29.6	8	17.1	7	15.0	6	19.4	21									42.9	15	24.3	9	10.7	3	27.0	27
	Very easy	25.9	7	61.0	25	70.0	28	55.6	60									11.4	4	40.5	15	78.6	22	41.0	41
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	50.0	13	15.4	6	25.6	10	27.9	29									50.0	17	16.7	6	3.7	1	24.7	24
	Sort of hard	19.2	5	17.9	7	10.3	4	15.4	16									20.6	7	19.4	7	7.4	2	16.5	16
	Sort of easy	11.5	3	30.8	12	28.2	11	25.0	26									14.7	5	30.6	11	40.7	11	27.8	27
	Very easy	19.2	5	35.9	14	35.9	14	31.7	33									14.7	5	33.3	12	48.1	13	30.9	30
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	78.6	22	57.1	24	42.5	17	57.3	63									68.6	24	56.8	21	50.0	13	59.2	58
	Sort of hard	14.3	4	26.2	11	32.5	13	25.5	28									25.7	9	29.7	11	26.9	7	27.6	27
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	9.5	4	12.5	5	8.2	9									0.0	0	8.1	3	23.1	6	9.2	9
	Very easy	7.1	2	7.1	3	12.5	5	9.1	10									5.7	2	5.4	2	0.0	0	4.1	4
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns																									
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	73.1	19	23.1	9	43.2	16	43.1	44									35.3	12	32.4	11	37.0	10	34.7	33
	Sort of hard	11.5	3	28.2	11	24.3	9	22.5	23									23.5	8	26.5	9	22.2	6	24.2	23
	Sort of easy	15.4	4	28.2	11	8.1	3	17.6	18									11.8	4	17.6	6	29.6	8	18.9	18
	Very easy	0.0	0	20.5	8	24.3	9	16.7	17									29.4	10	23.5	8	11.1	3	22.1	21
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																									
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!	25.8	8	29.3	12	21.1	8	25.5	28									17.1	6	35.1	13	29.6	8	27.3	27
	no	25.8	8	24.4	10	26.3	10	25.5	28									42.9	15	27.0	10	40.7	11	36.4	36
	yes	35.5	11	34.1	14	31.6	12	33.6	37									31.4	11	29.7	11	22.2	6	28.3	28
	YES!	12.9	4	12.2	5	21.1	8	15.5	17									8.6	3	8.1	3	7.4	2	8.1	8
sports teams.	No	7.7	2	0.0	0	2.9	1	2.9	3									0.0	0	7.9	3	0.0	0	3.0	3
	Yes	92.3	24	100.0	42	97.1	34	97.1	100									100.0	34	92.1	35	100.0	28	97.0	97
scouting.	No	46.2	12	42.5	17	64.9	24	51.5	53									43.8	14	70.6	24	77.8	21	63.4	59
	Yes	53.8	14	57.5	23	35.1	13	48.5	50									56.2	18	29.4	10	22.2	6	36.6	34
boys and girls clubs.	No	53.8	14	46.3	19	55.9	19	51.5	52									58.1	18	85.3	29	63.0	17	69.6	64
	Yes	46.2	12	53.7	22	44.1	15	48.5	49									41.9	13	14.7	5	37.0	10	30.4	28
4-H clubs.	No	8.0	2	7.9	3	14.7	5	10.3	10									2.9	1	17.1	6	17.9	5	12.4	12
	Yes	92.0	23	92.1	35	85.3	29	89.7	87									97.1	33	82.9	29	82.1	23	87.6	85
service clubs.	No	75.9	22	36.8	14	55.3	21	54.3	57									65.6	21	78.1	25	67.9	19	70.7	65
	Yes	24.1	7	63.2	24	44.7	17	45.7	48									34.4	11	21.9	7	32.1	9	29.3	27

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008											
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																									
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	33.3	10	46.3	19	27.0	10	36.1	39							32.4	11	47.4	18	39.3	11	40.0	40		
	no	33.3	10	36.6	15	32.4	12	34.3	37							44.1	15	28.9	11	42.9	12	38.0	38		
	yes	26.7	8	12.2	5	29.7	11	22.2	24							14.7	5	15.8	6	14.3	4	15.0	15		
	YES!	6.7	2	4.9	2	10.8	4	7.4	8							8.8	3	7.9	3	3.6	1	7.0	7		
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!	17.9	5	20.0	8	8.1	3	15.2	16							11.4	4	32.4	12	14.8	4	20.2	20		
	no	14.3	4	32.5	13	21.6	8	23.8	25							25.7	9	21.6	8	22.2	6	23.2	23		
	yes	46.4	13	30.0	12	43.2	16	39.0	41							51.4	18	32.4	12	59.3	16	46.5	46		
	YES!	21.4	6	17.5	7	27.0	10	21.9	23							11.4	4	13.5	5	3.7	1	10.1	10		
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!	17.9	5	28.6	12	7.9	3	18.5	20							11.4	4	32.4	12	11.1	3	19.2	19		
	no	25.0	7	26.2	11	18.4	7	23.1	25							34.3	12	21.6	8	18.5	5	25.3	25		
	yes	42.9	12	31.0	13	55.3	21	42.6	46							42.9	15	37.8	14	66.7	18	47.5	47		
	YES!	14.3	4	14.3	6	18.4	7	15.7	17							11.4	4	8.1	3	3.7	1	8.1	8		

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Poor Family Management													
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	3.2	1	6.5	3	5.0	2	5.1	6	6.1	2	5.6	2
	no	9.7	3	21.7	10	30.0	12	21.4	25	15.2	5	22.2	8
	yes	41.9	13	32.6	15	42.5	17	38.5	45	36.4	12	52.8	19
	YES!	45.2	14	39.1	18	22.5	9	35.0	41	42.4	14	19.4	7
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	0.0	0	2.3	1	7.5	3	3.5	4	2.9	1	11.4	4
	no	6.7	2	6.8	3	20.0	8	11.4	13	2.9	1	8.6	3
	yes	50.0	15	47.7	21	32.5	13	43.0	49	47.1	16	37.1	13
	YES!	43.3	13	43.2	19	40.0	16	42.1	48	47.1	16	42.9	15
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	3.6	1	13.6	6	14.3	6	11.4	13	11.8	4	13.9	5
	yes	39.3	11	47.7	21	50.0	21	46.5	53	47.1	16	52.8	19
	YES!	57.1	16	36.4	16	35.7	15	41.2	47	41.2	14	33.3	12
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	0.0	0	4.7	2	0.0	0	1.7	2	0.0	0	2.8	1
	no	3.3	1	7.0	3	7.1	3	6.1	7	5.9	2	19.4	7
	yes	50.0	15	41.9	18	50.0	21	47.0	54	38.2	13	50.0	18
	YES!	46.7	14	46.5	20	42.9	18	45.2	52	55.9	19	27.8	10
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	0.0	0	6.5	3	0.0	0	2.6	3	0.0	0	2.8	1
	no	3.4	1	21.7	10	15.4	6	14.9	17	5.9	2	13.9	5
	yes	31.0	9	23.9	11	38.5	15	30.7	35	29.4	10	50.0	18
	YES!	65.5	19	47.8	22	46.2	18	51.8	59	64.7	22	33.3	12
If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	10.0	3	19.6	9	16.7	7	16.1	19	8.8	3	22.9	8
	no	20.0	6	39.1	18	54.8	23	39.8	47	32.4	11	45.7	16
	yes	40.0	12	26.1	12	14.3	6	25.4	30	35.3	12	17.1	6
	YES!	30.0	9	15.2	7	14.3	6	18.6	22	23.5	8	14.3	5
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	10.0	3	6.7	3	5.1	2	7.0	8	0.0	0	8.3	3
	no	3.3	1	15.6	7	23.1	9	14.9	17	8.8	3	11.1	4
	yes	23.3	7	35.6	16	33.3	13	31.6	36	44.1	15	55.6	20
	YES!	63.3	19	42.2	19	38.5	15	46.5	53	47.1	16	25.0	9
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	3.1	1	6.5	3	12.8	5	7.7	9	0.0	0	10.8	4
	no	6.2	2	8.7	4	23.1	9	12.8	15	17.6	6	32.4	12
	yes	12.5	4	28.3	13	30.8	12	24.8	29	29.4	10	27.0	10
	YES!	78.1	25	56.5	26	33.3	13	54.7	64	52.9	18	29.7	11

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008											
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Family Conflict																									
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	24.1	7	24.4	10	34.1	14	27.9	31							15.2	5	19.4	7	17.9	5	17.5	17		
	no	41.4	12	31.7	13	36.6	15	36.0	40							39.4	13	38.9	14	53.6	15	43.3	42		
	yes	24.1	7	29.3	12	22.0	9	25.2	28							30.3	10	30.6	11	21.4	6	27.8	27		
	YES!	10.3	3	14.6	6	7.3	3	10.8	12							15.2	5	11.1	4	7.1	2	11.3	11		
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	26.7	8	23.8	10	17.9	7	22.5	25							14.7	5	17.1	6	18.5	5	16.7	16		
	no	50.0	15	57.1	24	43.6	17	50.5	56							52.9	18	37.1	13	55.6	15	47.9	46		
	yes	10.0	3	16.7	7	30.8	12	19.8	22							26.5	9	37.1	13	22.2	6	29.2	28		
	YES!	13.3	4	2.4	1	7.7	3	7.2	8							5.9	2	8.6	3	3.7	1	6.2	6		
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	12.9	4	9.3	4	22.0	9	14.8	17							23.5	8	11.1	4	7.7	2	14.6	14		
	no	41.9	13	39.5	17	34.1	14	38.3	44							35.3	12	36.1	13	53.8	14	40.6	39		
	yes	35.5	11	30.2	13	39.0	16	34.8	40							29.4	10	33.3	12	30.8	8	31.2	30		
	YES!	9.7	3	20.9	9	4.9	2	12.2	14							11.8	4	19.4	7	7.7	2	13.5	13		

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008											
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior																									
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No	54.5	18	71.1	32	66.7	28	65.0	78							52.9	18	60.0	21	50.0	14	54.6	53		
	Yes	45.5	15	28.9	13	33.3	14	35.0	42							47.1	16	40.0	14	50.0	14	45.4	44		
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No	53.1	17	27.3	12	26.3	10	34.2	39							36.4	12	27.8	10	22.2	6	29.2	28		
	Yes	43.8	14	72.7	32	65.8	25	62.3	71							63.6	21	58.3	21	70.4	19	63.5	61		
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	1	0.0	0	7.9	3	3.5	4							0.0	0	13.9	5	7.4	2	7.3	7		
smoked marijuana?	No	75.0	21	53.3	24	42.5	17	54.9	62							72.7	24	52.8	19	33.3	9	54.2	52		
	Yes	25.0	7	46.7	21	50.0	20	42.5	48							27.3	9	36.1	13	59.3	16	39.6	38		
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.5	3	2.7	3							0.0	0	11.1	4	7.4	2	6.2	6		
smoked cigarettes?	No	53.3	16	48.8	21	42.5	17	47.8	54							48.5	16	36.1	13	28.0	7	38.3	36		
	Yes	43.3	13	51.2	22	50.0	20	48.7	55							51.5	17	52.8	19	64.0	16	55.3	52		
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	1	0.0	0	7.5	3	3.5	4							0.0	0	11.1	4	8.0	2	6.4	6		
taken a handgun to school?	No	96.6	28	93.0	40	92.9	39	93.9	107							100.0	33	85.7	30	88.5	23	91.5	86		
	Yes	3.4	1	7.0	3	0.0	0	3.5	4							0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1	1.1	1		
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	3	2.6	3							0.0	0	14.3	5	7.7	2	7.4	7		
been suspended or expelled from school?	No	61.8	21	65.9	29	67.5	27	65.3	77							61.8	21	41.2	14	51.9	14	51.6	49		
	Yes	35.3	12	34.1	15	25.0	10	31.4	37							38.2	13	47.1	16	40.7	11	42.1	40		
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	1	0.0	0	7.5	3	3.4	4							0.0	0	11.8	4	7.4	2	6.3	6		
About how many adults (over 21) have you know personally who in the past year have:																									
used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	0	56.7	17	38.6	17	40.5	17	44.0	51							55.9	19	48.6	17	46.4	13	50.5	49		
	1	13.3	4	25.0	11	23.8	10	21.6	25							14.7	5	22.9	8	3.6	1	14.4	14		
	2	6.7	2	20.5	9	9.5	4	12.9	15							11.8	4	11.4	4	10.7	3	11.3	11		
	3 to 4	20.0	6	6.8	3	14.3	6	12.9	15							11.8	4	5.7	2	17.9	5	11.3	11		
	5 or more	3.3	1	9.1	4	11.9	5	8.6	10							5.9	2	11.4	4	21.4	6	12.4	12		
sold or dealt drugs?	0	82.1	23	64.3	27	73.7	28	72.2	78							76.5	26	71.4	25	70.4	19	72.9	70		
	1	10.7	3	9.5	4	7.9	3	9.3	10							8.8	3	17.1	6	11.1	3	12.5	12		
	2	0.0	0	11.9	5	7.9	3	7.4	8							11.8	4	8.6	3	18.5	5	12.5	12		
	3 to 4	7.1	2	4.8	2	5.3	2	5.6	6							0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	1.0	1		
	5 or more	0.0	0	9.5	4	5.3	2	5.6	6							2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1		
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0	71.4	20	74.4	32	75.0	30	73.9	82							64.7	22	64.7	22	71.4	20	66.7	64		
	1	14.3	4	7.0	3	7.5	3	9.0	10							17.6	6	11.8	4	7.1	2	12.5	12		
	2	7.1	2	11.6	5	7.5	3	9.0	10							2.9	1	8.8	3	3.6	1	5.2	5		
	3 to 4	7.1	2	2.3	1	5.0	2	4.5	5							8.8	3	8.8	3	10.7	3	9.4	9		
	5 or more	0.0	0	4.7	2	5.0	2	3.6	4							5.9	2	5.9	2	7.1	2	6.2	6		

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N				
gotten drunk or high?	0	39.3	11	27.3	12	27.5	11	30.4	34					32.4	11	14.7	5	14.3	4	20.8	20
	1	25.0	7	15.9	7	25.0	10	21.4	24					11.8	4	26.5	9	10.7	3	16.7	16
	2	7.1	2	15.9	7	7.5	3	10.7	12					11.8	4	11.8	4	7.1	2	10.4	10
	3 to 4	10.7	3	9.1	4	10.0	4	9.8	11					17.6	6	17.6	6	14.3	4	16.7	16
	5 or more	17.9	5	31.8	14	30.0	12	27.7	31					26.5	9	29.4	10	53.6	15	35.4	34
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use																					
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																					
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong	57.1	16	44.2	19	22.5	9	39.6	44					63.6	21	45.7	16	35.7	10	49.0	47
	Wrong	32.1	9	23.3	10	35.0	14	29.7	33					24.2	8	20.0	7	21.4	6	21.9	21
	A little bit wrong	10.7	3	27.9	12	30.0	12	24.3	27					6.1	2	28.6	10	42.9	12	25.0	24
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	4.7	2	12.5	5	6.3	7					6.1	2	5.7	2	0.0	0	4.2	4
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	86.2	25	67.5	27	44.7	17	64.5	69					81.8	27	69.4	25	53.8	14	69.5	66
	Wrong	13.8	4	12.5	5	34.2	13	20.6	22					15.2	5	25.0	9	30.8	8	23.2	22
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	20.0	8	10.5	4	11.2	12					3.0	1	2.8	1	11.5	3	5.3	5
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	4	3.7	4					0.0	0	2.8	1	3.8	1	2.1	2
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	92.3	24	73.7	28	69.4	25	77.0	77					90.9	30	83.3	30	70.4	19	82.3	79
	Wrong	7.7	2	15.8	6	13.9	5	13.0	13					9.1	3	11.1	4	22.2	6	13.5	13
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	7.9	3	5.6	2	5.0	5					0.0	0	0.0	0	7.4	2	2.1	2
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	2.6	1	11.1	4	5.0	5					0.0	0	5.6	2	0.0	0	2.1	2
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior																					
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																					
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong	76.9	20	70.7	29	87.2	34	78.3	83					78.8	26	80.0	28	89.3	25	82.3	79
	Wrong	19.2	5	19.5	8	7.7	3	15.1	16					12.1	4	14.3	5	10.7	3	12.5	12
	A little bit wrong	3.8	1	4.9	2	2.6	1	3.8	4					6.1	2	5.7	2	0.0	0	4.2	4
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	4.9	2	2.6	1	2.8	3					3.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong	60.0	15	81.0	34	81.6	31	76.2	80					78.1	25	80.6	29	76.9	20	78.7	74
	Wrong	32.0	8	11.9	5	10.5	4	16.2	17					9.4	3	16.7	6	15.4	4	13.8	13
	A little bit wrong	8.0	2	4.8	2	5.3	2	5.7	6					12.5	4	2.8	1	7.7	2	7.4	7
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	2.4	1	2.6	1	1.9	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	42.3	11	42.9	18	51.4	19	45.7	48					45.5	15	63.9	23	57.7	15	55.8	53
	Wrong	34.6	9	28.6	12	27.0	10	29.5	31					24.2	8	16.7	6	11.5	3	17.9	17
	A little bit wrong	23.1	6	23.8	10	18.9	7	21.9	23					18.2	6	16.7	6	19.2	5	17.9	17
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	4.8	2	2.7	1	2.9	3					12.1	4	2.8	1	11.5	3	8.4	8

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008											
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Attachment																									
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	4.9	2	5.1	2	3.6	4					17.6	6	5.6	2	0.0	0	8.2	8				
	no	6.7	2	12.2	5	7.7	3	9.1	10					11.8	4	16.7	6	10.7	3	13.3	13				
	yes	26.7	8	34.1	14	38.5	15	33.6	37					32.4	11	33.3	12	50.0	14	37.8	37				
	YES!	66.7	20	48.8	20	48.7	19	53.6	59					38.2	13	44.4	16	39.3	11	40.8	40				
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!	6.7	2	9.5	4	7.5	3	8.0	9					23.5	8	13.9	5	7.4	2	15.5	15				
	no	10.0	3	26.2	11	25.0	10	21.4	24					29.4	10	19.4	7	25.9	7	24.7	24				
	yes	36.7	11	31.0	13	27.5	11	31.2	35					32.4	11	41.7	15	48.1	13	40.2	39				
	YES!	46.7	14	33.3	14	40.0	16	39.3	44					14.7	5	25.0	9	18.5	5	19.6	19				
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!	15.4	4	29.5	13	12.2	5	19.8	22					11.8	4	22.2	8	7.4	2	14.4	14				
	no	26.9	7	2.3	1	17.1	7	13.5	15					17.6	6	11.1	4	44.4	12	22.7	22				
	yes	19.2	5	34.1	15	41.5	17	33.3	37					29.4	10	33.3	12	25.9	7	29.9	29				
	YES!	38.5	10	34.1	15	29.3	12	33.3	37					41.2	14	33.3	12	22.2	6	33.0	32				
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!	22.6	7	26.2	11	22.0	9	23.7	27					20.6	7	25.0	9	14.8	4	20.6	20				
	no	29.0	9	28.6	12	17.1	7	24.6	28					38.2	13	13.9	5	55.6	15	34.0	33				
	yes	35.5	11	23.8	10	36.6	15	31.6	36					17.6	6	47.2	17	22.2	6	29.9	29				
	YES!	12.9	4	21.4	9	24.4	10	20.2	23					23.5	8	13.9	5	7.4	2	15.5	15				
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																									
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!	6.7	2	8.9	4	4.8	2	6.8	8					5.9	2	0.0	0	3.8	1	3.1	3				
	no	16.7	5	31.1	14	26.2	11	25.6	30					29.4	10	33.3	12	38.5	10	33.3	32				
	yes	36.7	11	31.1	14	47.6	20	38.5	45					29.4	10	38.9	14	38.5	10	35.4	34				
	YES!	40.0	12	28.9	13	21.4	9	29.1	34					35.3	12	27.8	10	19.2	5	28.1	27				
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!	7.1	2	9.3	4	11.9	5	9.7	11					14.7	5	8.1	3	21.4	6	14.1	14				
	no	39.3	11	39.5	17	21.4	9	32.7	37					29.4	10	32.4	12	25.0	7	29.3	29				
	yes	39.3	11	23.3	10	35.7	15	31.9	36					32.4	11	45.9	17	32.1	9	37.4	37				
	YES!	14.3	4	27.9	12	31.0	13	25.7	29					23.5	8	13.5	5	21.4	6	19.2	19				
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!	6.7	2	11.1	5	0.0	0	6.1	7					14.7	5	5.6	2	3.7	1	8.2	8				
	no	10.0	3	13.3	6	10.0	4	11.3	13					11.8	4	11.1	4	3.7	1	9.3	9				
	yes	26.7	8	26.7	12	32.5	13	28.7	33					35.3	12	36.1	13	59.3	16	42.3	41				
	YES!	56.7	17	48.9	22	57.5	23	53.9	62					38.2	13	47.2	17	33.3	9	40.2	39				

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008											
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																									
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never	9.4	3	8.7	4	2.4	1	6.7	8					8.8	3	2.9	1	7.1	2	6.2	6				
	Sometimes	15.6	5	32.6	15	19.0	8	23.3	28					26.5	9	34.3	12	39.3	11	33.0	32				
	Often	40.6	13	41.3	19	40.5	17	40.8	49					29.4	10	22.9	8	28.6	8	26.8	26				
	All the time	34.4	11	17.4	8	38.1	16	29.2	35					35.3	12	40.0	14	25.0	7	34.0	33				
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never	3.0	1	9.1	4	4.7	2	5.8	7					11.8	4	17.1	6	10.7	3	13.4	13				
	Sometimes	27.3	9	29.5	13	16.3	7	24.2	29					29.4	10	20.0	7	35.7	10	27.8	27				
	Often	33.3	11	43.2	19	30.2	13	35.8	43					17.6	6	28.6	10	39.3	11	27.8	27				
	All the time	36.4	12	18.2	8	48.8	21	34.2	41					41.2	14	34.3	12	14.3	4	30.9	30				
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.9	1					9.1	3	5.6	2	3.7	1	6.2	6				
	no	0.0	0	9.5	4	12.5	5	8.0	9					12.1	4	13.9	5	7.4	2	11.5	11				
	yes	40.0	12	42.9	18	37.5	15	40.2	45					54.5	18	55.6	20	66.7	18	58.3	56				
	YES!	60.0	18	47.6	20	47.5	19	50.9	57					24.2	8	25.0	9	22.2	6	24.0	23				
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!	3.4	1	22.2	10	7.5	3	12.3	14					8.8	3	11.1	4	10.7	3	10.2	10				
	no	3.4	1	8.9	4	10.0	4	7.9	9					8.8	3	16.7	6	14.3	4	13.3	13				
	yes	41.4	12	33.3	15	52.5	21	42.1	48					29.4	10	38.9	14	57.1	16	40.8	40				
	YES!	51.7	15	35.6	16	30.0	12	37.7	43					52.9	18	33.3	12	17.9	5	35.7	35				
SCHOOL: Academic Failure																									
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					2.9	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.0	2				
	Mostly D's	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	0.8	1					2.9	1	10.8	4	0.0	0	5.0	5				
	Mostly C's	25.8	8	35.6	16	23.3	10	28.6	34					26.5	9	29.7	11	13.8	4	24.0	24				
	Mostly B's	35.5	11	33.3	15	39.5	17	36.1	43					44.1	15	37.8	14	37.9	11	40.0	40				
	Mostly A's	38.7	12	28.9	13	37.2	16	34.5	41					23.5	8	21.6	8	44.8	13	29.0	29				
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	12.1	4	17.4	8	0.0	0	10.0	12					17.1	6	24.3	9	10.7	3	18.0	18				
	no	33.3	11	28.3	13	29.3	12	30.0	36					40.0	14	32.4	12	28.6	8	34.0	34				
	yes	42.4	14	32.6	15	56.1	23	43.3	52					37.1	13	35.1	13	28.6	8	34.0	34				
	YES!	12.1	4	21.7	10	14.6	6	16.7	20					5.7	2	8.1	3	32.1	9	14.0	14				

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School																									
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	6.2	2	9.3	4	4.7	2	6.8	8									8.6	3	12.8	5	3.4	1	8.7	9
	Seldom	6.2	2	23.3	10	25.6	11	19.5	23									20.0	7	30.8	12	37.9	11	29.1	30
	Sometimes	40.6	13	39.5	17	37.2	16	39.0	46									45.7	16	33.3	13	37.9	11	38.8	40
	Often	37.5	12	20.9	9	25.6	11	27.1	32									22.9	8	12.8	5	17.2	5	17.5	18
	Almost Always	9.4	3	7.0	3	7.0	3	7.6	9									2.9	1	10.3	4	3.4	1	5.8	6
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating	12.1	4	2.2	1	4.9	2	5.9	7									2.9	1	2.6	1	3.4	1	2.9	3
	Quite Interesting	15.2	5	17.8	8	17.1	7	16.8	20									11.4	4	18.4	7	3.4	1	11.8	12
	Fairly Interesting	39.4	13	37.8	17	41.5	17	39.5	47									42.9	15	26.3	10	62.1	18	42.2	43
	Slightly Dull	30.3	10	31.1	14	29.3	12	30.3	36									34.3	12	34.2	13	20.7	6	30.4	31
	Very Dull	3.0	1	11.1	5	7.3	3	7.6	9									8.6	3	18.4	7	10.3	3	12.7	13
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important	25.8	8	9.1	4	12.5	5	14.8	17									17.1	6	12.8	5	14.3	4	14.7	15
	Quite Important	35.5	11	20.5	9	35.0	14	29.6	34									25.7	9	12.8	5	28.6	8	21.6	22
	Fairly Important	35.5	11	38.6	17	30.0	12	34.8	40									22.9	8	43.6	17	42.9	12	36.3	37
	Slightly Important	3.2	1	27.3	12	20.0	8	18.3	21									31.4	11	30.8	12	14.3	4	26.5	27
	Not at all Important	0.0	0	4.5	2	2.5	1	2.6	3									2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1
Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	Never	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	0.8	1									8.6	3	20.5	8	10.7	3	13.7	14
	Seldom	8.8	3	25.0	11	24.4	10	20.2	24									17.1	6	15.4	6	7.1	2	13.7	14
	Sometimes	50.0	17	27.3	12	24.4	10	32.8	39									42.9	15	38.5	15	57.1	16	45.1	46
	Often	26.5	9	36.4	16	39.0	16	34.5	41									25.7	9	12.8	5	14.3	4	17.6	18
	Almost Always	14.7	5	9.1	4	12.2	5	11.8	14									5.7	2	12.8	5	10.7	3	9.8	10
hate being in school?	Never	8.8	3	2.3	1	9.8	4	6.8	8									5.7	2	7.7	3	0.0	0	4.9	5
	Seldom	32.4	11	27.9	12	29.3	12	29.7	35									11.4	4	17.9	7	34.5	10	20.4	21
	Sometimes	26.5	9	37.2	16	46.3	19	37.3	44									34.3	12	20.5	8	37.9	11	30.1	31
	Often	26.5	9	23.3	10	9.8	4	19.5	23									34.3	12	30.8	12	17.2	5	28.2	29
	Almost Always	5.9	2	9.3	4	4.9	2	6.8	8									14.3	5	23.1	9	10.3	3	16.5	17
try to do your best work in school?	Never	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	0.9	1									3.0	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	2.0	2
	Seldom	6.5	2	4.7	2	2.3	1	4.3	5									6.1	2	10.3	4	3.6	1	7.0	7
	Sometimes	3.2	1	11.6	5	16.3	7	11.1	13									15.2	5	20.5	8	25.0	7	20.0	20
	Often	32.3	10	51.2	22	39.5	17	41.9	49									30.3	10	46.2	18	42.9	12	40.0	40
	Almost Always	58.1	18	30.2	13	41.9	18	41.9	49									45.5	15	20.5	8	28.6	8	31.0	31
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	67.6	23	77.3	34	59.5	25	68.3	82									88.6	31	53.8	21	46.4	13	63.7	65
	1	11.8	4	6.8	3	19.0	8	12.5	15									2.9	1	12.8	5	17.9	5	10.8	11
	2	5.9	2	9.1	4	11.9	5	9.2	11									0.0	0	20.5	8	10.7	3	10.8	11
	3	11.8	4	0.0	0	7.1	3	5.8	7									2.9	1	5.1	2	17.9	5	7.8	8
	4 to 5	0.0	0	2.3	1	2.4	1	1.7	2									5.7	2	2.6	1	7.1	2	4.9	5
	6 to 10	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	0.8	1									0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.0	1
	11 or more	2.9	1	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.7	2									0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.0	1

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008			
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																	
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	2.9	1	13.3	6	7.1	3	8.3	10					2.9	1	23.1	9
	no	26.5	9	28.9	13	23.8	10	26.4	32					37.1	13	33.3	13
	yes	67.6	23	48.9	22	57.1	24	57.0	69					51.4	18	35.9	14
	YES!	2.9	1	8.9	4	11.9	5	8.3	10					8.6	3	7.7	3
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	2.9	1	9.1	4	2.4	1	5.0	6					0.0	0	5.1	2
	no	8.8	3	11.4	5	0.0	0	6.7	8					14.7	5	15.4	6
	yes	47.1	16	47.7	21	43.9	18	46.2	55					55.9	19	53.8	21
	YES!	41.2	14	31.8	14	53.7	22	42.0	50					29.4	10	25.6	10
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	17.6	6	15.2	7	4.7	2	12.2	15					8.6	3	15.4	6
	no	50.0	17	50.0	23	37.2	16	45.5	56					48.6	17	61.5	24
	yes	23.5	8	32.6	15	46.5	20	35.0	43					42.9	15	17.9	7
	YES!	8.8	3	2.2	1	11.6	5	7.3	9					0.0	0	5.1	2
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					2.9	1	2.6	1
	no	2.9	1	0.0	0	4.7	2	2.5	3					2.9	1	5.1	2
	yes	32.4	11	27.3	12	32.6	14	30.6	37					28.6	10	46.2	18
	YES!	64.7	22	72.7	32	62.8	27	66.9	81					65.7	23	46.2	18
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	5.7	2	4.3	2	2.6	1	4.2	5					2.9	1	5.4	2
	no	14.3	5	13.0	6	2.6	1	10.0	12					22.9	8	32.4	12
	yes	60.0	21	63.0	29	59.0	23	60.8	73					62.9	22	48.6	18
	YES!	20.0	7	19.6	9	35.9	14	25.0	30					11.4	4	13.5	5
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!	5.7	2	11.1	5	2.4	1	6.6	8					11.4	4	15.4	6
	no	22.9	8	11.1	5	14.6	6	15.7	19					22.9	8	10.3	4
	yes	48.6	17	62.2	28	63.4	26	58.7	71					48.6	17	61.5	24
	YES!	22.9	8	15.6	7	19.5	8	19.0	23					17.1	6	12.8	5
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	5.9	2	22.7	10	9.5	4	13.3	16					20.6	7	19.4	7
	no	52.9	18	40.9	18	47.6	20	46.7	56					41.2	14	36.1	13
	yes	35.3	12	36.4	16	23.8	10	31.7	38					32.4	11	30.6	11
	YES!	5.9	2	0.0	0	19.0	8	8.3	10					5.9	2	13.9	5
I feel safe at my school.	NO!	3.0	1	4.4	2	2.3	1	3.3	4					2.9	1	5.1	2
	no	6.1	2	2.2	1	0.0	0	2.5	3					14.3	5	7.7	3
	yes	57.6	19	57.8	26	41.9	18	52.1	63					57.1	20	53.8	21
	YES!	33.3	11	35.6	16	55.8	24	42.1	51					25.7	9	33.3	13
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	8.8	3	15.6	7	0.0	0	8.3	10					5.7	2	7.7	3
	no	58.8	20	22.2	10	21.4	9	32.2	39					51.4	18	43.6	17
	yes	26.5	9	57.8	26	64.3	27	51.2	62					37.1	13	38.5	15
	YES!	5.9	2	4.4	2	14.3	6	8.3	10					5.7	2	10.3	4

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008											
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness																									
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False	40.0	14	31.1	14	36.6	15	35.5	43							17.1	6	35.9	14	48.3	14	33.0	34		
	Somewhat False	20.0	7	37.8	17	34.1	14	31.4	38							51.4	18	38.5	15	20.7	6	37.9	39		
	Somewhat True	40.0	14	24.4	11	26.8	11	29.8	36							25.7	9	23.1	9	27.6	8	25.2	26		
	Very True	0.0	0	6.7	3	2.4	1	3.3	4							5.7	2	2.6	1	3.4	1	3.9	4		
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False	41.2	14	26.1	12	48.8	21	38.2	47							37.1	13	41.0	16	34.5	10	37.9	39		
	Somewhat False	26.5	9	34.8	16	27.9	12	30.1	37							28.6	10	30.8	12	37.9	11	32.0	33		
	Somewhat True	29.4	10	30.4	14	20.9	9	26.8	33							22.9	8	20.5	8	20.7	6	21.4	22		
	Very True	2.9	1	8.7	4	2.3	1	4.9	6							11.4	4	7.7	3	6.9	2	8.7	9		
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False	38.2	13	18.2	8	40.5	17	31.7	38							34.3	12	35.9	14	41.4	12	36.9	38		
	Somewhat False	23.5	8	38.6	17	19.0	8	27.5	33							34.3	12	30.8	12	17.2	5	28.2	29		
	Somewhat True	29.4	10	34.1	15	31.0	13	31.7	38							22.9	8	30.8	12	20.7	6	25.2	26		
	Very True	8.8	3	9.1	4	9.5	4	9.2	11							8.6	3	2.6	1	20.7	6	9.7	10		

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Drug Use																									
How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	Never	80.0	28	50.0	23	48.8	21	58.1	72									88.6	31	60.5	23	50.0	14	67.3	68
	8 or younger	2.9	1	4.3	2	2.3	1	3.2	4									0.0	0	2.6	1	3.6	1	2.0	2
	9 or 10	2.9	1	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.6	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	1	1.0	1
	11	0.0	0	6.5	3	9.3	4	5.6	7									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	5.7	2	2.2	1	4.7	2	4.0	5									5.7	2	2.6	1	0.0	0	3.0	3
	13	2.9	1	8.7	4	11.6	5	8.1	10									5.7	2	2.6	1	7.1	2	5.0	5
	14	5.7	2	13.0	6	4.7	2	8.1	10									0.0	0	15.8	6	3.6	1	6.9	7
	15	0.0	0	10.9	5	11.6	5	8.1	10									0.0	0	13.2	5	10.7	3	7.9	8
	16	0.0	0	2.2	1	4.7	2	2.4	3									0.0	0	2.6	1	14.3	4	5.0	5
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.8	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	2	2.0	2
	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?																								
	Never	51.4	18	39.1	18	41.9	18	43.5	54									68.6	24	38.5	15	42.9	12	50.0	51
	8 or younger	17.1	6	13.0	6	11.6	5	13.7	17									14.3	5	10.3	4	0.0	0	8.8	9
	9 or 10	2.9	1	13.0	6	9.3	4	8.9	11									0.0	0	5.1	2	0.0	0	2.0	2
	11	8.6	3	0.0	0	11.6	5	6.5	8									2.9	1	5.1	2	0.0	0	2.9	3
	12	2.9	1	10.9	5	9.3	4	8.1	10									11.4	4	5.1	2	3.6	1	6.9	7
	13	14.3	5	8.7	4	4.7	2	8.9	11									2.9	1	7.7	3	10.7	3	6.9	7
	14	2.9	1	4.3	2	0.0	0	2.4	3									0.0	0	7.7	3	3.6	1	3.9	4
	15	0.0	0	10.9	5	0.0	0	4.0	5									0.0	0	10.3	4	10.7	3	6.9	7
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.8	1									0.0	0	10.3	4	21.4	6	9.8	10
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.3	4	3.2	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	2	2.0	2
	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?																								
	Never	34.3	12	15.2	7	11.9	5	19.5	24									31.4	11	10.3	4	25.0	7	21.6	22
	8 or younger	8.6	3	15.2	7	9.5	4	11.4	14									14.3	5	7.7	3	3.6	1	8.8	9
	9 or 10	14.3	5	10.9	5	4.8	2	9.8	12									5.7	2	5.1	2	10.7	3	6.9	7
	11	5.7	2	2.2	1	2.4	1	3.3	4									5.7	2	15.4	6	3.6	1	8.8	9
	12	11.4	4	10.9	5	7.1	3	9.8	12									11.4	4	2.6	1	7.1	2	6.9	7
	13	20.0	7	13.0	6	14.3	6	15.4	19									28.6	10	15.4	6	7.1	2	17.6	18
	14	5.7	2	15.2	7	7.1	3	9.8	12									2.9	1	15.4	6	3.6	1	7.8	8
	15	0.0	0	17.4	8	19.0	8	13.0	16									0.0	0	20.5	8	21.4	6	13.7	14
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.9	5	4.1	5									0.0	0	7.7	3	10.7	3	5.9	6
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.9	5	4.1	5									0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	2	2.0	2
	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?																								
	Never	70.6	24	56.5	26	48.8	21	57.7	71									85.3	29	48.7	19	48.3	14	60.8	62
	8 or younger	2.9	1	4.3	2	0.0	0	2.4	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.0	1
	11	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	2.9	1	6.5	3	2.3	1	4.1	5									5.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	2
	13	8.8	3	10.9	5	2.3	1	7.3	9									2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1
	14	11.8	4	8.7	4	7.0	3	8.9	11									0.0	0	12.8	5	6.9	2	6.9	7
	15	0.0	0	8.7	4	11.6	5	7.3	9									5.9	2	17.9	7	20.7	6	14.7	15
	16	0.0	0	4.3	2	18.6	8	8.1	10									0.0	0	15.4	6	3.4	1	6.9	7
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.3	4	3.3	4									0.0	0	2.6	1	20.7	6	6.9	7

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008			
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior																	
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never	82.4	28	78.3	36	74.4	32	78.0	96					62.9	22	61.5	24
	8 or younger	5.9	2	4.3	2	4.7	2	4.9	6					5.7	2	7.7	3
	9 or 10	2.9	1	4.3	2	2.3	1	3.3	4					8.6	3	5.1	2
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					2.9	1	0.0	0
	12	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	1					5.7	2	0.0	0
	13	5.9	2	2.2	1	0.0	0	2.4	3					14.3	5	7.7	3
	14	0.0	0	2.2	1	9.3	4	4.1	5					0.0	0	10.3	4
	15	0.0	0	6.5	3	4.7	2	4.1	5					0.0	0	5.1	2
	16	0.0	0	2.2	1	2.3	1	1.6	2					0.0	0	2.6	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0
got arrested?	Never	94.1	32	84.4	38	88.4	38	88.5	108					94.3	33	89.2	33
	8 or younger	2.9	1	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.6	2					0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	2.9	1	4.4	2	0.0	0	2.5	3					0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					2.9	1	0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	2.2	1	4.7	2	2.5	3					2.9	1	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	0.8	1					0.0	0	2.7	1
	15	0.0	0	4.4	2	4.7	2	3.3	4					0.0	0	2.7	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	2.7	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.8	1					0.0	0	2.7	1
carried a handgun?	Never	97.0	32	86.4	38	90.5	38	90.8	108					76.5	26	73.7	28
	8 or younger	0.0	0	2.3	1	2.4	1	1.7	2					8.8	3	13.2	5
	9 or 10	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	0.8	1					2.9	1	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					2.9	1	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	2.3	1	7.1	3	3.4	4					5.9	2	0.0	0
	13	3.0	1	4.5	2	0.0	0	2.5	3					2.9	1	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	0.8	1					0.0	0	5.3	2
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.9	3
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	87.5	28	82.2	37	88.4	38	85.8	103					88.2	30	79.5	31
	8 or younger	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	0.8	1					2.9	1	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.1	2
	11	0.0	0	2.2	1	2.3	1	1.7	2					5.9	2	0.0	0
	12	3.1	1	0.0	0	2.3	1	1.7	2					2.9	1	2.6	1
	13	9.4	3	4.4	2	2.3	1	5.0	6					0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.1	2
	15	0.0	0	4.4	2	2.3	1	2.5	3					0.0	0	5.1	2
	16	0.0	0	4.4	2	0.0	0	1.7	2					0.0	0	2.6	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																					
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong	91.4	32	88.9	40	92.9	39	91.0	111					85.7	30	84.6	33	86.2	25	85.4	88
	Wrong	5.7	2	11.1	5	4.8	2	7.4	9					11.4	4	10.3	4	10.3	3	10.7	11
	A Little Bit Wrong	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	1					2.9	1	2.6	1	3.4	1	2.9	3
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1	0.8	1					0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.0	1
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	47.1	16	54.3	25	61.9	26	54.9	67					48.6	17	33.3	13	44.8	13	41.7	43
	Wrong	38.2	13	32.6	15	19.0	8	29.5	36					40.0	14	53.8	21	41.4	12	45.6	47
	A Little Bit Wrong	14.7	5	13.0	6	16.7	7	14.8	18					11.4	4	10.3	4	13.8	4	11.7	12
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1	0.8	1					0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.0	1
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	22.9	8	27.3	12	28.6	12	26.4	32					22.9	8	33.3	13	24.1	7	27.2	28
	Wrong	28.6	10	34.1	15	35.7	15	33.1	40					22.9	8	25.6	10	27.6	8	25.2	26
	A Little Bit Wrong	34.3	12	29.5	13	26.2	11	29.8	36					45.7	16	28.2	11	37.9	11	36.9	38
	Not Wrong at All	14.3	5	9.1	4	9.5	4	10.7	13					8.6	3	12.8	5	10.3	3	10.7	11
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong	65.7	23	68.2	30	68.3	28	67.5	81					57.1	20	53.8	21	60.7	17	56.9	58
	Wrong	17.1	6	20.5	9	19.5	8	19.2	23					34.3	12	30.8	12	17.9	5	28.4	29
	A Little Bit Wrong	14.3	5	9.1	4	9.8	4	10.8	13					5.7	2	12.8	5	17.9	5	11.8	12
	Not Wrong at All	2.9	1	2.3	1	2.4	1	2.5	3					2.9	1	2.6	1	3.6	1	2.9	3
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong	37.1	13	37.8	17	22.0	9	32.2	39					38.2	13	33.3	13	31.0	9	34.3	35
	Wrong	31.4	11	28.9	13	34.1	14	31.4	38					41.2	14	28.2	11	10.3	3	27.5	28
	A Little Bit Wrong	17.1	6	31.1	14	29.3	12	26.4	32					17.6	6	28.2	11	48.3	14	30.4	31
	Not Wrong at All	14.3	5	2.2	1	14.6	6	9.9	12					2.9	1	10.3	4	10.3	3	7.8	8
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use																					
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	30.6	11	33.3	15	26.8	11	30.3	37					37.1	13	30.8	12	24.1	7	31.1	32
	Wrong	30.6	11	31.1	14	4.9	2	22.1	27					31.4	11	23.1	9	31.0	9	28.2	29
	A Little Bit Wrong	25.0	9	20.0	9	39.0	16	27.9	34					20.0	7	23.1	9	27.6	8	23.3	24
	Not Wrong at All	13.9	5	15.6	7	29.3	12	19.7	24					11.4	4	23.1	9	17.2	5	17.5	18
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	60.6	20	50.0	23	25.6	10	44.9	53					68.6	24	33.3	13	34.5	10	45.6	47
	Wrong	27.3	9	21.7	10	25.6	10	24.6	29					20.0	7	33.3	13	31.0	9	28.2	29
	A Little Bit Wrong	12.1	4	15.2	7	20.5	8	16.1	19					5.7	2	25.6	10	24.1	7	18.4	19
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	13.0	6	28.2	11	14.4	17					5.7	2	7.7	3	10.3	3	7.8	8
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	56.2	18	52.2	24	36.6	15	47.9	57					80.0	28	51.3	20	41.4	12	58.3	60
	Wrong	28.1	9	17.4	8	12.2	5	18.5	22					11.4	4	25.6	10	24.1	7	20.4	21
	A Little Bit Wrong	12.5	4	15.2	7	22.0	9	16.8	20					8.6	3	10.3	4	17.2	5	11.7	12
	Not Wrong at All	3.1	1	15.2	7	29.3	12	16.8	20					0.0	0	12.8	5	17.2	5	9.7	10
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong	81.8	27	97.8	44	77.5	31	86.4	102					85.7	30	89.7	35	82.8	24	86.4	89
	Wrong	15.2	5	2.2	1	20.0	8	11.9	14					14.3	5	7.7	3	3.4	1	8.7	9
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.3	3	2.9	3
	Not Wrong at All	3.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	1					0.0	0	2.6	1	3.4	1	1.9	2

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Intentions to Use																					
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:																					
smoke cigarettes.	NO!	67.7	21	74.4	32	68.4	26	70.5	79					64.7	22	48.7	19	59.3	16	57.0	57
	no	32.3	10	14.0	6	21.1	8	21.4	24					23.5	8	35.9	14	18.5	5	27.0	27
	yes	0.0	0	4.7	2	10.5	4	5.4	6					8.8	3	12.8	5	22.2	6	14.0	14
	YES!	0.0	0	7.0	3	0.0	0	2.7	3					2.9	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	2.0	2
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	12.9	4	13.6	6	7.5	3	11.3	13					14.7	5	7.9	3	11.1	3	11.1	11
	no	19.4	6	18.2	8	10.0	4	15.7	18					8.8	3	10.5	4	11.1	3	10.1	10
	yes	54.8	17	47.7	21	45.0	18	48.7	56					55.9	19	50.0	19	55.6	15	53.5	53
	YES!	12.9	4	20.5	9	37.5	15	24.3	28					20.6	7	31.6	12	22.2	6	25.3	25
smoke marijuana.	NO!	76.7	23	65.9	27	50.0	19	63.3	69					73.5	25	57.9	22	53.6	15	62.0	62
	no	20.0	6	17.1	7	18.4	7	18.3	20					20.6	7	26.3	10	21.4	6	23.0	23
	yes	3.3	1	4.9	2	28.9	11	12.8	14					5.9	2	13.2	5	7.1	2	9.0	9
	YES!	0.0	0	12.2	5	2.6	1	5.5	6					0.0	0	2.6	1	17.9	5	6.0	6
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Perceived Risks of Drug Use																					
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:																					
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk	3.0	1	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.7	2					0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.0	1
	Slight Risk	0.0	0	7.0	3	4.9	2	4.3	5					5.7	2	5.3	2	3.7	1	5.0	5
	Moderate Risk	15.2	5	27.9	12	29.3	12	24.8	29					31.4	11	15.8	6	11.1	3	20.0	20
	Great Risk	81.8	27	62.8	27	65.9	27	69.2	81					62.9	22	76.3	29	85.2	23	74.0	74
Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk	9.4	3	26.8	11	48.7	19	29.5	33					2.9	1	31.6	12	38.5	10	23.2	23
	Slight Risk	28.1	9	31.7	13	38.5	15	33.0	37					42.9	15	34.2	13	30.8	8	36.4	36
	Moderate Risk	21.9	7	31.7	13	2.6	1	18.8	21					11.4	4	10.5	4	7.7	2	10.1	10
	Great Risk	40.6	13	9.8	4	10.3	4	18.8	21					42.9	15	23.7	9	23.1	6	30.3	30
Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk	3.1	1	7.1	3	8.1	3	6.3	7					0.0	0	7.9	3	11.5	3	6.4	6
	Slight Risk	3.1	1	21.4	9	27.0	10	18.0	20					6.7	2	15.8	6	30.8	8	17.0	16
	Moderate Risk	18.8	6	21.4	9	27.0	10	22.5	25					30.0	9	28.9	11	11.5	3	24.5	23
	Great Risk	75.0	24	50.0	21	37.8	14	53.2	59					63.3	19	47.4	18	46.2	12	52.1	49
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk	9.4	3	14.3	6	25.6	10	16.8	19					11.4	4	26.3	10	14.8	4	18.0	18
	Slight Risk	40.6	13	26.2	11	35.9	14	33.6	38					42.9	15	26.3	10	33.3	9	34.0	34
	Moderate Risk	34.4	11	35.7	15	17.9	7	29.2	33					28.6	10	28.9	11	33.3	9	30.0	30
	Great Risk	15.6	5	23.8	10	20.5	8	20.4	23					17.1	6	18.4	7	18.5	5	18.0	18

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Antisocial Peers																					
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?	0	65.5	19	68.3	28	71.8	28	68.8	75					38.7	12	50.0	19	44.8	13	44.9	44
	1	20.7	6	19.5	8	17.9	7	19.3	21					38.7	12	15.8	6	34.5	10	28.6	28
	2	3.4	1	9.8	4	7.7	3	7.3	8					6.5	2	13.2	5	20.7	6	13.3	13
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					9.7	3	2.6	1	0.0	0	4.1	4
	4	10.3	3	2.4	1	2.6	1	4.6	5					6.5	2	18.4	7	0.0	0	9.2	9
carried a handgun?	0	96.3	26	89.2	33	89.2	33	91.1	92					75.8	25	78.9	30	88.9	24	80.6	79
	1	3.7	1	2.7	1	5.4	2	4.0	4					6.1	2	5.3	2	7.4	2	6.1	6
	2	0.0	0	2.7	1	0.0	0	1.0	1					9.1	3	5.3	2	0.0	0	5.1	5
	3	0.0	0	2.7	1	2.7	1	2.0	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	2.7	1	2.7	1	2.0	2					9.1	3	10.5	4	3.7	1	8.2	8
sold illegal drugs?	0	96.0	24	73.7	28	71.4	25	78.6	77					90.3	28	89.5	34	82.1	23	87.6	85
	1	0.0	0	7.9	3	25.7	9	12.2	12					6.5	2	5.3	2	3.6	1	5.2	5
	2	0.0	0	10.5	4	2.9	1	5.1	5					0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.0	1
	3	0.0	0	5.3	2	0.0	0	2.0	2					3.2	1	0.0	0	3.6	1	2.1	2
	4	4.0	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	2.0	2					0.0	0	2.6	1	10.7	3	4.1	4
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	92.9	26	88.9	32	97.4	38	93.2	96					93.8	30	94.7	36	89.3	25	92.9	91
	1	0.0	0	5.6	2	2.6	1	2.9	3					6.2	2	2.6	1	3.6	1	4.1	4
	2	0.0	0	2.8	1	0.0	0	1.0	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	1	1.0	1
	3	3.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	3.6	1	2.8	1	0.0	0	1.9	2					0.0	0	2.6	1	3.6	1	2.0	2
been arrested?	0	78.3	18	65.8	25	86.5	32	76.5	75					87.1	27	81.6	31	79.3	23	82.7	81
	1	17.4	4	18.4	7	8.1	3	14.3	14					9.7	3	7.9	3	17.2	5	11.2	11
	2	0.0	0	13.2	5	5.4	2	7.1	7					3.2	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	2.0	2
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.0	1
	4	4.3	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	2.0	2					0.0	0	5.3	2	3.4	1	3.1	3
dropped out of school?	0	89.3	25	82.9	29	94.6	35	89.0	89					90.9	30	86.8	33	78.6	22	85.9	85
	1	7.1	2	11.4	4	2.7	1	7.0	7					6.1	2	7.9	3	14.3	4	9.1	9
	2	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	1.0	1					3.0	1	2.6	1	3.6	1	3.0	3
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1	1.0	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	3.6	1	2.9	1	0.0	0	2.0	2					0.0	0	2.6	1	3.6	1	2.0	2

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Friends' Use of Drugs																					
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?	0	63.3	19	46.5	20	33.3	13	46.4	52					66.7	22	39.5	15	20.7	6	43.0	43
	1	13.3	4	25.6	11	15.4	6	18.8	21					15.2	5	15.8	6	31.0	9	20.0	20
	2	10.0	3	4.7	2	23.1	9	12.5	14					3.0	1	18.4	7	24.1	7	15.0	15
	3	3.3	1	14.0	6	17.9	7	12.5	14					12.1	4	13.2	5	13.8	4	13.0	13
	4	10.0	3	9.3	4	10.3	4	9.8	11					3.0	1	13.2	5	10.3	3	9.0	9
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0	39.4	13	18.2	8	14.3	6	22.7	27					27.3	9	13.2	5	20.7	6	20.0	20
	1	15.2	5	11.4	5	14.3	6	13.4	16					30.3	10	15.8	6	3.4	1	17.0	17
	2	9.1	3	18.2	8	9.5	4	12.6	15					6.1	2	5.3	2	3.4	1	5.0	5
	3	12.1	4	11.4	5	23.8	10	16.0	19					15.2	5	13.2	5	20.7	6	16.0	16
	4	24.2	8	40.9	18	38.1	16	35.3	42					21.2	7	52.6	20	51.7	15	42.0	42
used marijuana?	0	71.4	20	39.0	16	23.7	9	42.1	45					67.7	21	36.8	14	28.6	8	44.3	43
	1	7.1	2	12.2	5	18.4	7	13.1	14					12.9	4	18.4	7	14.3	4	15.5	15
	2	3.6	1	22.0	9	13.2	5	14.0	15					6.5	2	26.3	10	25.0	7	19.6	19
	3	7.1	2	4.9	2	21.1	8	11.2	12					12.9	4	5.3	2	14.3	4	10.3	10
	4	10.7	3	22.0	9	23.7	9	19.6	21					0.0	0	13.2	5	17.9	5	10.3	10
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or other illegal drugs?	0	87.5	28	77.5	31	81.1	30	81.7	89					84.4	27	86.8	33	89.7	26	86.9	86
	1	6.2	2	12.5	5	10.8	4	10.1	11					9.4	3	2.6	1	3.4	1	5.1	5
	2	0.0	0	5.0	2	5.4	2	3.7	4					0.0	0	7.9	3	6.9	2	5.1	5
	3	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.9	1					6.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	2
	4	6.2	2	2.5	1	2.7	1	3.7	4					0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.0	1

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Sensation Seeking																									
How many times have you done the following things?																									
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more	25.7	9	30.4	14	37.2	16	31.5	39									25.7	9	34.3	12	20.7	6	27.3	27
	2 or 3 times a month	11.4	4	21.7	10	18.6	8	17.7	22									5.7	2	2.9	1	17.2	5	8.1	8
	About once a month	5.7	2	8.7	4	9.3	4	8.1	10									14.3	5	17.1	6	13.8	4	15.2	15
	Less than once a month	11.4	4	8.7	4	14.0	6	11.3	14									20.0	7	11.4	4	10.3	3	14.1	14
	I've done it, but not in the past year	14.3	5	19.6	9	7.0	3	13.7	17									14.3	5	14.3	5	20.7	6	16.2	16
	Never	31.4	11	10.9	5	14.0	6	17.7	22									20.0	7	20.0	7	17.2	5	19.2	19
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more	2.9	1	6.5	3	7.1	3	5.7	7									8.6	3	8.1	3	0.0	0	6.0	6
	2 or 3 times a month	5.9	2	13.0	6	2.4	1	7.4	9									5.7	2	10.8	4	7.1	2	8.0	8
	About once a month	5.9	2	6.5	3	4.8	2	5.7	7									11.4	4	5.4	2	7.1	2	8.0	8
	Less than once a month	11.8	4	19.6	9	28.6	12	20.5	25									17.1	6	18.9	7	32.1	9	22.0	22
	I've done it, but not in the past year	29.4	10	32.6	15	19.0	8	27.0	33									25.7	9	24.3	9	17.9	5	23.0	23
	Never	44.1	15	21.7	10	38.1	16	33.6	41									31.4	11	32.4	12	35.7	10	33.0	33
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more	8.6	3	13.0	6	16.3	7	12.9	16									20.0	7	13.9	5	0.0	0	12.1	12
	2 or 3 times a month	8.6	3	26.1	12	18.6	8	18.5	23									22.9	8	8.3	3	10.7	3	14.1	14
	About once a month	11.4	4	8.7	4	14.0	6	11.3	14									14.3	5	30.6	11	21.4	6	22.2	22
	Less than once a month	17.1	6	13.0	6	14.0	6	14.5	18									5.7	2	22.2	8	21.4	6	16.2	16
	I've done it, but not in the past year	34.3	12	23.9	11	16.3	7	24.2	30									11.4	4	13.9	5	25.0	7	16.2	16
	Never	20.0	7	15.2	7	20.9	9	18.5	23									25.7	9	11.1	4	21.4	6	19.2	19

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008			
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement																	
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance	43.3	13	56.1	23	44.7	17	48.6	53					68.8	22	57.9	22
	Little Chance	33.3	10	34.1	14	36.8	14	34.9	38					21.9	7	28.9	11
	Some Chance	20.0	6	4.9	2	15.8	6	12.8	14					3.1	1	10.5	4
	Pretty Good Chance	3.3	1	2.4	1	2.6	1	2.8	3					0.0	0	2.6	1
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	2.4	1	0.0	0	0.9	1					6.2	2	0.0	0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance	26.7	8	25.0	10	15.8	6	22.2	24					48.5	16	18.9	7
	Little Chance	30.0	9	25.0	10	15.8	6	23.1	25					21.2	7	21.6	8
	Some Chance	16.7	5	22.5	9	26.3	10	22.2	24					15.2	5	29.7	11
	Pretty Good Chance	10.0	3	20.0	8	26.3	10	19.4	21					9.1	3	24.3	9
	Very Good Chance	16.7	5	7.5	3	15.8	6	13.0	14					6.1	2	5.4	2
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance	42.9	12	35.0	14	19.4	7	31.7	33					71.9	23	55.3	21
	Little Chance	17.9	5	30.0	12	33.3	12	27.9	29					6.2	2	23.7	9
	Some Chance	21.4	6	20.0	8	22.2	8	21.2	22					12.5	4	13.2	5
	Pretty Good Chance	3.6	1	7.5	3	8.3	3	6.7	7					9.4	3	2.6	1
	Very Good Chance	14.3	4	7.5	3	16.7	6	12.5	13					0.0	0	5.3	2
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance	73.3	22	76.5	26	82.4	28	77.6	76					81.8	27	81.1	30
	Little Chance	20.0	6	2.9	1	5.9	2	9.2	9					9.1	3	5.4	2
	Some Chance	6.7	2	11.8	4	11.8	4	10.2	10					6.1	2	2.7	1
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	1.0	1					0.0	0	5.4	2
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	5.9	2	0.0	0	2.0	2					3.0	1	5.4	2
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Gang Involvement																	
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No	86.5	32	87.0	40	92.9	39	88.8	111					88.6	31	84.6	33
	No, but would like to	2.7	1	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.6	2					8.6	3	7.7	3
	Yes, in the past	8.1	3	6.5	3	2.4	1	5.6	7					2.9	1	2.6	1
	Yes, belong now	2.7	1	4.3	2	4.8	2	4.0	5					0.0	0	5.1	2
	Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008			
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Depressive Symptoms																	
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	40.7	11	38.6	17	46.5	20	42.1	48					34.3	12	28.9	11
	no	29.6	8	27.3	12	20.9	9	25.4	29					25.7	9	28.9	11
	yes	14.8	4	22.7	10	32.6	14	24.6	28					25.7	9	31.6	12
	YES!	14.8	4	11.4	5	0.0	0	7.9	9					14.3	5	10.5	4
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	15.2	5	33.3	13	37.5	15	29.5	33					31.4	11	17.9	7
	no	27.3	9	33.3	13	25.0	10	28.6	32					20.0	7	30.8	12
	yes	39.4	13	20.5	8	30.0	12	29.5	33					31.4	11	38.5	15
	YES!	18.2	6	12.8	5	7.5	3	12.5	14					17.1	6	12.8	5
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	34.5	10	45.2	19	48.7	19	43.6	48					44.1	15	30.8	12
	no	44.8	13	42.9	18	41.0	16	42.7	47					26.5	9	38.5	15
	yes	17.2	5	7.1	3	5.1	2	9.1	10					23.5	8	17.9	7
	YES!	3.4	1	4.8	2	5.1	2	4.5	5					5.9	2	12.8	5
In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!	26.7	8	31.0	13	43.9	18	34.5	39					28.6	10	17.9	7
	no	36.7	11	21.4	9	31.7	13	29.2	33					28.6	10	38.5	15
	yes	13.3	4	35.7	15	17.1	7	23.0	26					25.7	9	30.8	12
	YES!	23.3	7	11.9	5	7.3	3	13.3	15					17.1	6	12.8	5
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Religiosity																	
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	12.1	4	31.1	14	34.1	14	26.9	32					28.6	10	41.0	16
	Rarely	36.4	12	31.1	14	39.0	16	35.3	42					42.9	15	30.8	12
	1-2 Times a Month	3.0	1	6.7	3	17.1	7	9.2	11					14.3	5	10.3	4
	About Once a Week or More	48.5	16	31.1	14	9.8	4	28.6	34					14.3	5	17.9	7
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Belief in Moral Order																	
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	48.4	15	50.0	22	65.9	27	55.2	64					54.3	19	41.0	16
	no	35.5	11	38.6	17	26.8	11	33.6	39					42.9	15	51.3	20
	yes	12.9	4	11.4	5	7.3	3	10.3	12					2.9	1	5.1	2
	YES!	3.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1					0.0	0	2.6	1
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	38.7	12	21.4	9	30.0	12	29.2	33					17.1	6	15.4	6
	no	16.1	5	19.0	8	20.0	8	18.6	21					34.3	12	30.8	12
	yes	38.7	12	57.1	24	32.5	13	43.4	49					40.0	14	46.2	18
	YES!	6.5	2	2.4	1	17.5	7	8.8	10					8.6	3	7.7	3
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	18.8	6	19.6	9	17.5	7	18.6	22					14.7	5	17.9	7
	no	25.0	8	17.4	8	32.5	13	24.6	29					17.6	6	12.8	5
	yes	31.2	10	37.0	17	17.5	7	28.8	34					50.0	17	35.9	14
	YES!	25.0	8	26.1	12	32.5	13	28.0	33					17.6	6	33.3	13
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!	0.0	0	2.4	1	4.9	2	2.7	3					11.8	4	8.8	3
	no	3.6	1	11.9	5	17.1	7	11.7	13					14.7	5	17.6	6
	yes	50.0	14	31.0	13	39.0	16	38.7	43					38.2	13	38.2	13
	YES!	46.4	13	54.8	23	39.0	16	46.8	52					35.3	12	35.3	12

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Prosocial Involvement																									
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never	11.1	4	19.6	9	4.8	2	12.1	15									5.7	2	20.5	8	14.3	4	13.7	14
	1 or 2 times	30.6	11	30.4	14	23.8	10	28.2	35									20.0	7	20.5	8	7.1	2	16.7	17
	3 to 5	25.0	9	15.2	7	14.3	6	17.7	22									28.6	10	17.9	7	10.7	3	19.6	20
	6 to 9	8.3	3	4.3	2	4.8	2	5.6	7									14.3	5	5.1	2	10.7	3	9.8	10
	10 to 19	8.3	3	2.2	1	2.4	1	4.0	5									0.0	0	2.6	1	7.1	2	2.9	3
	20 to 29	2.8	1	0.0	0	9.5	4	4.0	5									5.7	2	5.1	2	0.0	0	3.9	4
	30 to 39	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	0.8	1									2.9	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	2.0	2
	40 or more	13.9	5	26.1	12	40.5	17	27.4	34									22.9	8	25.6	10	50.0	14	31.4	32
done extra work on your own for school?	Never	25.7	9	26.1	12	20.9	9	24.2	30									48.6	17	50.0	19	37.9	11	46.1	47
	1 or 2 times	31.4	11	28.3	13	20.9	9	26.6	33									22.9	8	13.2	5	24.1	7	19.6	20
	3 to 5	11.4	4	4.3	2	16.3	7	10.5	13									14.3	5	2.6	1	3.4	1	6.9	7
	6 to 9	11.4	4	13.0	6	9.3	4	11.3	14									5.7	2	5.3	2	17.2	5	8.8	9
	10 to 19	5.7	2	10.9	5	16.3	7	11.3	14									5.7	2	21.1	8	13.8	4	13.7	14
	20 to 29	5.7	2	10.9	5	7.0	3	8.1	10									0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.0	1
	30 to 39	5.7	2	0.0	0	2.3	1	2.4	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	2.9	1	6.5	3	7.0	3	5.6	7									2.9	1	7.9	3	0.0	0	3.9	4
volunteered to do community service?	Never	51.5	17	64.4	29	39.5	17	52.1	63									77.1	27	66.7	26	53.6	15	66.7	68
	1 or 2 times	27.3	9	15.6	7	20.9	9	20.7	25									2.9	1	15.4	6	17.9	5	11.8	12
	3 to 5	6.1	2	11.1	5	16.3	7	11.6	14									8.6	3	7.7	3	7.1	2	7.8	8
	6 to 9	6.1	2	2.2	1	7.0	3	5.0	6									5.7	2	2.6	1	7.1	2	4.9	5
	10 to 19	6.1	2	6.7	3	4.7	2	5.8	7									2.9	1	5.1	2	7.1	2	4.9	5
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.8	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	2	2.0	2
	30 to 39	3.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1	1.7	2									0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.0	1
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.0	3	2.5	3									2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008			
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard in school?	No or very little chance	10.7	3	9.5	4	5.1	2	8.3	9					24.2	8	18.4	7
	Little chance	10.7	3	14.3	6	17.9	7	14.7	16					24.2	8	18.4	7
	Some chance	39.3	11	35.7	15	41.0	16	38.5	42					24.2	8	26.3	10
	Pretty good chance	21.4	6	33.3	14	28.2	11	28.4	31					6.1	2	21.1	8
	Very good change	17.9	5	7.1	3	7.7	3	10.1	11					21.2	7	15.8	6
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance	6.7	2	5.0	2	7.9	3	6.5	7					18.2	6	10.5	4
	Little chance	6.7	2	15.0	6	23.7	9	15.7	17					18.2	6	21.1	8
	Some chance	26.7	8	27.5	11	15.8	6	23.1	25					21.2	7	39.5	15
	Pretty good chance	40.0	12	37.5	15	42.1	16	39.8	43					18.2	6	13.2	5
	Very good change	20.0	6	15.0	6	10.5	4	14.8	16					24.2	8	15.8	6
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance	17.2	5	28.2	11	16.7	6	21.2	22					39.4	13	37.8	14
	Little chance	31.0	9	23.1	9	22.2	8	25.0	26					18.2	6	24.3	9
	Some chance	34.5	10	28.2	11	27.8	10	29.8	31					27.3	9	18.9	7
	Pretty good chance	13.8	4	15.4	6	19.4	7	16.3	17					6.1	2	16.2	6
	Very good change	3.4	1	5.1	2	13.9	5	7.7	8					9.1	3	2.7	1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Prosocial Peers																	
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0	6.1	2	2.3	1	9.5	4	5.9	7	21.2	7	13.2	5	3.4	1	13.0	13
	1	0.0	0	18.2	8	7.1	3	9.2	11	3.0	1	7.9	3	0.0	0	4.0	4
	2	18.2	6	13.6	6	16.7	7	16.0	19	9.1	3	5.3	2	13.8	4	9.0	9
	3	21.2	7	11.4	5	9.5	4	13.4	16	9.1	3	15.8	6	27.6	8	17.0	17
	4	54.5	18	54.5	24	57.1	24	55.5	66	57.6	19	57.9	22	55.2	16	57.0	57
made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0	30.3	10	25.6	11	39.0	16	31.6	37	36.4	12	32.4	12	44.8	13	37.4	37
	1	9.1	3	18.6	8	19.5	8	16.2	19	15.2	5	27.0	10	6.9	2	17.2	17
	2	21.2	7	18.6	8	14.6	6	17.9	21	9.1	3	8.1	3	17.2	5	11.1	11
	3	9.1	3	7.0	3	14.6	6	10.3	12	18.2	6	10.8	4	10.3	3	13.1	13
	4	30.3	10	30.2	13	12.2	5	23.9	28	21.2	7	21.6	8	20.7	6	21.2	21
tried to do well in school?	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	2	1.8	2	0.0	0	15.8	6	3.6	1	7.1	7
	1	6.5	2	4.7	2	7.9	3	6.2	7	12.1	4	13.2	5	0.0	0	9.1	9
	2	19.4	6	37.2	16	13.2	5	24.1	27	24.2	8	5.3	2	25.0	7	17.2	17
	3	19.4	6	9.3	4	31.6	12	19.6	22	15.2	5	15.8	6	21.4	6	17.2	17
	4	54.8	17	48.8	21	42.1	16	48.2	54	48.5	16	50.0	19	50.0	14	49.5	49
liked school?	0	16.1	5	15.8	6	19.5	8	17.3	19	34.4	11	52.8	19	17.9	5	36.5	35
	1	32.3	10	13.2	5	14.6	6	19.1	21	15.6	5	5.6	2	17.9	5	12.5	12
	2	19.4	6	36.8	14	24.4	10	27.3	30	18.8	6	16.7	6	32.1	9	21.9	21
	3	3.2	1	21.1	8	22.0	9	16.4	18	6.2	2	8.3	3	10.7	3	8.3	8
	4	29.0	9	13.2	5	19.5	8	20.0	22	25.0	8	16.7	6	21.4	6	20.8	20
regularly attended religious services?	0	20.0	6	29.3	12	43.6	17	31.8	35	42.4	14	37.8	14	55.2	16	44.4	44
	1	20.0	6	19.5	8	12.8	5	17.3	19	30.3	10	24.3	9	20.7	6	25.3	25
	2	23.3	7	24.4	10	25.6	10	24.5	27	9.1	3	24.3	9	17.2	5	17.2	17
	3	23.3	7	14.6	6	15.4	6	17.3	19	12.1	4	8.1	3	6.9	2	9.1	9
	4	13.3	4	12.2	5	2.6	1	9.1	10	6.1	2	5.4	2	0.0	0	4.0	4

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008			
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DRUG USE OUTCOMES																	
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never	85.3	29	51.1	23	61.9	26	64.5	78					65.7	23	56.4	22
	Once or twice	8.8	3	15.6	7	9.5	4	11.6	14					20.0	7	15.4	6
	Once in a while but not regularly	2.9	1	17.8	8	9.5	4	10.7	13					14.3	5	2.6	1
	Regularly in the past	0.0	0	8.9	4	2.4	1	4.1	5					0.0	0	15.4	6
	Regularly now	2.9	1	6.7	3	16.7	7	9.1	11					0.0	0	10.3	4
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never	94.3	33	80.4	37	76.7	33	83.1	103					82.9	29	73.7	28
	Once or twice	2.9	1	8.7	4	0.0	0	4.0	5					11.4	4	13.2	5
	Once or twice per week	0.0	0	4.3	2	4.7	2	3.2	4					2.9	1	2.6	1
	3 to 5 times a week													2.9	1	5.3	2
	About once a day	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	1					0.0	0	2.6	1
	More than once a day	0.0	0	6.5	3	18.6	8	8.9	11					0.0	0	2.6	1
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	68.6	24	37.0	17	41.9	18	47.6	59					65.7	23	43.6	17
	Once or twice	22.9	8	26.1	12	18.6	8	22.6	28					25.7	9	23.1	9
	Once in a while but not regularly	5.7	2	17.4	8	4.7	2	9.7	12					2.9	1	20.5	8
	Regularly in the past	2.9	1	6.5	3	20.9	9	10.5	13					2.9	1	5.1	2
	Regularly now	0.0	0	13.0	6	14.0	6	9.7	12					2.9	1	7.7	3
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days	100.0	36	80.4	37	72.1	31	83.2	104					97.1	34	82.1	32
	1 or 2 days	0.0	0	4.3	2	4.7	2	3.2	4					0.0	0	5.1	2
	3 to 5 days	0.0	0	2.2	1	7.0	3	3.2	4					0.0	0	2.6	1
	6 to 9 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					2.9	1	0.0	0
	10 to 19 days	0.0	0	2.2	1	2.3	1	1.6	2					0.0	0	2.6	1
	20 to 29 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	All 30 days	0.0	0	10.9	5	14.0	6	8.8	11					0.0	0	7.7	3
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions	32.4	11	11.6	5	11.6	5	17.5	21					37.1	13	12.8	5
	1 to 2	26.5	9	18.6	8	11.6	5	18.3	22					14.3	5	7.7	3
	3 to 5	17.6	6	14.0	6	11.6	5	14.2	17					14.3	5	12.8	5
	6 to 9	8.8	3	16.3	7	4.7	2	10.0	12					14.3	5	20.5	8
	10 to 19	8.8	3	11.6	5	16.3	7	12.5	15					5.7	2	12.8	5
	20 to 39	5.9	2	7.0	3	11.6	5	8.3	10					8.6	3	15.4	6
	40 or more	0.0	0	20.9	9	32.6	14	19.2	23					5.7	2	17.9	7
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	80.0	24	55.6	25	48.8	20	59.5	69					74.3	26	47.4	18
	1 to 2	13.3	4	17.8	8	24.4	10	19.0	22					17.1	6	21.1	8
	3 to 5	3.3	1	11.1	5	7.3	3	7.8	9					5.7	2	10.5	4
	6 to 9	3.3	1	8.9	4	7.3	3	6.9	8					2.9	1	15.8	6
	10 to 19	0.0	0	2.2	1	7.3	3	3.4	4					0.0	0	5.3	2
	20 to 39	0.0	0	2.2	1	2.4	1	1.7	2					0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	2.2	1	2.4	1	1.7	2					0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	73.0	27	65.2	30	72.1	31	69.8	88									88.6	31	66.7	26	70.4	19	75.2	76
	Once	10.8	4	13.0	6	7.0	3	10.3	13									8.6	3	10.3	4	14.8	4	10.9	11
	Twice	5.4	2	10.9	5	7.0	3	7.9	10									2.9	1	2.6	1	11.1	3	5.0	5
	3 to 5 times	8.1	3	8.7	4	11.6	5	9.5	12									0.0	0	12.8	5	3.7	1	5.9	6
	6 to 9 times	2.7	1	2.2	1	2.3	1	2.4	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	7.7	3	0.0	0	3.0	3
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions	83.3	25	47.6	20	53.7	22	59.3	67									85.7	30	64.1	25	51.9	14	68.3	69
	1 to 2	10.0	3	19.0	8	2.4	1	10.6	12									11.4	4	12.8	5	11.1	3	11.9	12
	3 to 5	0.0	0	9.5	4	4.9	2	5.3	6									0.0	0	7.7	3	0.0	0	3.0	3
	6 to 9	3.3	1	4.8	2	2.4	1	3.5	4									2.9	1	2.6	1	7.4	2	4.0	4
	10 to 19	3.3	1	0.0	0	7.3	3	3.5	4									0.0	0	5.1	2	7.4	2	4.0	4
	20 to 39	0.0	0	4.8	2	4.9	2	3.5	4									0.0	0	2.6	1	3.7	1	2.0	2
	40 or more	0.0	0	14.3	6	24.4	10	14.2	16									0.0	0	5.1	2	18.5	5	6.9	7
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	93.1	27	79.5	31	62.5	25	76.9	83									100.0	35	87.2	34	77.8	21	89.1	90
	1 to 2	3.4	1	7.7	3	7.5	3	6.5	7									0.0	0	0.0	0	3.7	1	1.0	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.9	1									0.0	0	5.1	2	3.7	1	3.0	3
	6 to 9	3.4	1	2.6	1	7.5	3	4.6	5									0.0	0	2.6	1	3.7	1	2.0	2
	10 to 19	0.0	0	5.1	2	10.0	4	5.6	6									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.9	1									0.0	0	5.1	2	0.0	0	2.0	2
	40 or more	0.0	0	2.6	1	10.0	4	4.6	5									0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	3	3.0	3
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	30	97.6	41	89.5	34	95.5	105									100.0	35	100.0	38	96.2	25	99.0	98
	1 to 2	0.0	0	2.4	1	5.3	2	2.7	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	1	0.9	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1	1.0	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	1	0.9	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	28	100.0	44	97.4	37	99.1	109									100.0	33	100.0	38	100.0	26	100.0	97
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	1	0.9	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	26	100.0	39	95.1	39	98.1	104									100.0	34	97.4	37	88.5	23	95.9	94
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1	0.9	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	11.5	3	3.1	3
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1	0.9	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.0	1

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008											
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	28	100.0	42	97.6	40	99.1	110							100.0	34	97.4	37	100.0	24	99.0	95		
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1	0.9	1							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.0	1		
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions	83.9	26	97.7	42	95.1	39	93.0	107							80.0	28	92.1	35	88.0	22	86.7	85		
	1 to 2	12.9	4	2.3	1	2.4	1	5.2	6							11.4	4	7.9	3	8.0	2	9.2	9		
	3 to 5	3.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1							5.7	2	0.0	0	4.0	1	3.1	3		
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1	0.9	1							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1		
		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0																
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	96.7	29	100.0	43	100.0	41	99.1	113							97.1	34	97.4	37	100.0	25	98.0	96		
	1 to 2	3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1							0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.0	1		
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1		
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0																
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxdyne (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	31	100.0	42	100.0	38	100.0	111							100.0	34	100.0	38	100.0	26	100.0	98		
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0																
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxdyne (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	28	100.0	42	100.0	38	100.0	108							100.0	34	100.0	38	100.0	26	100.0	98		
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0																
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions															100.0	35	100.0	38	100.0	25	100.0	98		
	1 to 2															0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	3 to 5															0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	6 to 9															0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	10 to 19															0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	20 to 39															0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	40 or more															0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	34	100.0	38	100.0	24	100.0	96
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	28	95.2	40	87.5	35	93.6	103	100.0	35	92.1	35	96.0	24	95.9	94
	1 to 2	0.0	0	2.4	1	7.5	3	3.6	4	0.0	0	5.3	2	0.0	0	2.0	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.9	1	0.0	0	2.6	1	4.0	1	2.0	2
	6 to 9	0.0	0	2.4	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	28	100.0	44	95.0	38	98.2	110	100.0	34	97.4	37	96.0	24	97.9	95
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	2	1.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.0	1	1.0	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.0	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions	93.5	29	80.5	33	80.5	33	84.1	95	91.4	32	89.5	34	80.8	21	87.9	87
	1 to 2	0.0	0	7.3	3	9.8	4	6.2	7	2.9	1	2.6	1	7.7	2	4.0	4
	3 to 5	6.5	2	4.9	2	4.9	2	5.3	6	2.9	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	2.0	2
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.9	2	1.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	2	2.0	2
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	2	0.0	0	2.0	2
	20 to 39	0.0	0	4.9	2	0.0	0	1.8	2	0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.0	1
	40 or more	0.0	0	2.4	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	96.7	29	85.4	35	100.0	41	93.8	105	100.0	35	94.6	35	92.3	24	95.9	94
	1 to 2	3.3	1	9.8	4	0.0	0	4.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	2	2.0	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1	0.0	0	1.0	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1	0.0	0	1.0	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	2.4	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	2.4	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	31	100.0	40	94.6	35	98.1	106	100.0	34	100.0	38	100.0	26	100.0	98
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.4	2	1.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008			
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	28	100.0	40	100.0	40	100.0	108					100.0	34	100.0	38
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	31	95.2	40	92.3	36	95.5	107					97.1	33	100.0	38
	1 to 2	0.0	0	2.4	1	5.1	2	2.7	3					2.9	1	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	2.4	1	2.6	1	1.8	2					0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	30	97.6	40	100.0	38	99.1	108					100.0	34	100.0	38
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	2.4	1	0.0	0	0.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N				
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior																					
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	Never	94.3	33	89.1	41	95.2	40	92.7	114					77.1	27	76.9	30	82.1	23	78.4	80
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	8.7	4	4.8	2	4.9	6					17.1	6	17.9	7	14.3	4	16.7	17
	3 to 5	2.9	1	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.6	2					5.7	2	5.1	2	0.0	0	3.9	4
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	1	1.0	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	carried a handgun?	Never	97.1	33	88.6	39	93.0	40	92.6	112					70.6	24	84.6	33	96.4	27	83.2
1 or 2 times		2.9	1	6.8	3	2.3	1	4.1	5					8.8	3	2.6	1	3.6	1	5.0	5
3 to 5		0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.8	1					2.9	1	5.1	2	0.0	0	3.0	3
6 to 9		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					5.9	2	2.6	1	0.0	0	3.0	3
10 to 19		0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.8	1					8.8	3	5.1	2	0.0	0	5.0	5
20 to 29		0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	0.8	1					2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1
30 to 39		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
40 or more		0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	0.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
sold illegal drugs?		Never	96.9	31	91.3	42	90.5	38	92.5	111					100.0	34	97.4	38	92.6	25	97.0
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	2.2	1	4.8	2	2.5	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1	0.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	3.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	1					0.0	0	2.6	1	7.4	2	3.0	3
	10 to 19	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	0.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	4.3	2	2.4	1	2.5	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	94.1	32	100.0	45	100.0	39	98.3	116					97.1	34	97.4	38	92.9	26	96.1
1 or 2 times		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1
3 to 5		5.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	2	2.0	2
6 to 9		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
10 to 19		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
20 to 29		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.0	1
30 to 39		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
40 or more		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?		Never	97.0	32	86.7	39	90.2	37	90.8	108					97.1	34	91.7	33	96.6	28	95.0
	1 or 2 times	3.0	1	11.1	5	9.8	4	8.4	10					2.9	1	5.6	2	3.4	1	4.0	4
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	2.8	1	0.0	0	1.0	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	0.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008											
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	85.3	29	86.4	38	97.6	40	89.9	107					94.3	33	84.6	33	82.8	24	87.4	90				
	1 or 2 times	8.8	3	9.1	4	2.4	1	6.7	8					5.7	2	12.8	5	13.8	4	10.7	11				
	3 to 5	5.9	2	2.3	1	0.0	0	2.5	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	2.6	1	3.4	1	1.9	2				
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	40 or more	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	0.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
been drunk or high at school?	Never	91.4	32	73.3	33	64.3	27	75.4	92					91.4	32	78.9	30	79.3	23	83.3	85				
	1 or 2 times	5.7	2	11.1	5	11.9	5	9.8	12					2.9	1	7.9	3	3.4	1	4.9	5				
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1	0.8	1					2.9	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	2.0	2				
	6 to 9	0.0	0	2.2	1	2.4	1	1.6	2					2.9	1	10.5	4	10.3	3	7.8	8				
	10 to 19	0.0	0	2.2	1	2.4	1	1.6	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.0	2				
	20 to 29	0.0	0	4.4	2	4.8	2	3.3	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	2	1.6	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	40 or more	2.9	1	6.7	3	7.1	3	5.7	7					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
taken a handgun to school?	Never	97.0	32	95.6	43	100.0	42	97.5	117					100.0	35	100.0	39	100.0	28	100.0	102				
	1 or 2 times	3.0	1	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.7	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	40 or more	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	0.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008			
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS																	
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used smokeless tobacco?	No or very little chance	61.5	16	35.9	14	32.4	11	41.4	41					69.7	23	60.5	23
	Little chance	11.5	3	51.3	20	35.3	12	35.4	35					15.2	5	13.2	5
	Some chance	15.4	4	2.6	1	17.6	6	11.1	11					12.1	4	13.2	5
	Pretty good chance	11.5	3	5.1	2	8.8	3	8.1	8					0.0	0	7.9	3
	Very good change	0.0	0	5.1	2	5.9	2	4.0	4					3.0	1	5.3	2
How old were you when you first: used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never	91.4	32	50.0	23	69.8	30	68.5	85					82.9	29	51.3	20
	8 or younger	2.9	1	6.5	3	2.3	1	4.0	5					2.9	1	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	4.3	2	0.0	0	1.6	2					0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	2.2	1	4.7	2	2.4	3					2.9	1	2.6	1
	13	2.9	1	4.3	2	2.3	1	3.2	4					5.7	2	5.1	2
	14	2.9	1	17.4	8	2.3	1	8.1	10					2.9	1	10.3	4
	15	0.0	0	13.0	6	7.0	3	7.3	9					2.9	1	23.1	9
	16	0.0	0	2.2	1	7.0	3	3.2	4					0.0	0	7.7	3
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0
used methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	Never													100.0	35	100.0	39
	8 or younger													0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10													0.0	0	0.0	0
	11													0.0	0	0.0	0
	12													0.0	0	0.0	0
	13													0.0	0	0.0	0
	14													0.0	0	0.0	0
	15													0.0	0	0.0	0
	16													0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older													0.0	0	0.0	0
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No	72.2	26	85.4	35	88.6	31	82.1	92					55.6	15	78.8	26
	Yes	27.8	10	14.6	6	11.4	4	17.9	20					44.4	12	21.2	7
Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No	97.3	36	91.3	42	97.7	42	95.2	120					94.3	33	89.7	35
	Yes	2.7	1	8.7	4	2.3	1	4.8	6					5.7	2	10.3	4

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least once of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or other drug use?	No, I did not talk with my parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use.									68.6	24	66.7	26	55.2	16	64.1	66
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of tobacco use.									20.0	7	23.1	9	31.0	9	24.3	25
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of alcohol use.									20.0	7	20.5	8	27.6	8	22.3	23
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of drug use.									20.0	7	28.2	11	27.6	8	25.2	26
During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking?	0 times									97.1	34	86.8	33	82.8	24	89.2	91
	1 time									2.9	1	2.6	1	6.9	2	3.9	4
	2 or 3 times									0.0	0	5.3	2	3.4	1	2.9	3
	4 or 5 times									0.0	0	5.3	2	3.4	1	2.9	3
	6 or more times									0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.0	1
During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	0 times									74.3	26	76.9	30	65.5	19	72.8	75
	1 time									11.4	4	5.1	2	17.2	5	10.7	11
	2 or 3 times									8.6	3	12.8	5	10.3	3	10.7	11
	4 or 5 times									5.7	2	5.1	2	0.0	0	3.9	4
	6 or more times									0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	1.9	2
During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?	Never									11.4	4	12.8	5	14.3	4	12.7	13
	Before, but not in the past year									11.4	4	5.1	2	0.0	0	5.9	6
	A few times in past year									22.9	8	20.5	8	14.3	4	19.6	20
	Once or twice a month									28.6	10	20.5	8	28.6	8	25.5	26
	Once or twice a week									11.4	4	15.4	6	14.3	4	13.7	14
	Almost every day									14.3	5	25.6	10	28.6	8	22.5	23
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:																	
use smokeless tobacco?	No Risk	0.0	0	2.4	1	2.5	1	1.8	2	2.9	1	7.9	3	0.0	0	4.1	4
	Slight Risk	16.7	5	11.9	5	27.5	11	18.8	21	20.6	7	21.1	8	15.4	4	19.4	19
	Moderate Risk	26.7	8	40.5	17	47.5	19	39.3	44	50.0	17	23.7	9	34.6	9	35.7	35
	Great Risk	56.7	17	45.2	19	22.5	9	40.2	45	26.5	9	47.4	18	50.0	13	40.8	40
Use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk									0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.0	1
	Slight Risk									0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1	1.0	1
	Moderate Risk									0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.0	1
	Great Risk									100.0	35	94.7	36	96.2	25	97.0	96
have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	No Risk									5.7	2	23.7	9	15.4	4	15.2	15
	Slight Risk									28.6	10	26.3	10	26.9	7	27.3	27
	Moderate Risk									28.6	10	23.7	9	30.8	8	27.3	27
	Great Risk									37.1	13	26.3	10	26.9	7	30.3	30

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
It is important to think before you act.	NO!	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	0.9	1									5.9	2	0.0	0	3.7	1	3.0	3
	no	3.3	1	2.3	1	2.5	1	2.7	3									8.8	3	2.6	1	0.0	0	4.0	4
	yes	50.0	15	34.9	15	47.5	19	43.4	49									44.1	15	59.0	23	74.1	20	58.0	58
	YES!	46.7	14	60.5	26	50.0	20	53.1	60									41.2	14	38.5	15	22.2	6	35.0	35
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	100.0	35	79.5	35	72.1	31	82.8	101									97.1	34	82.1	32	67.9	19	83.3	85
	Less than 1 cigarette per day	0.0	0	4.5	2	4.7	2	3.3	4									0.0	0	5.1	2	0.0	0	2.0	2
	1 cigarette per day	0.0	0	2.3	1	4.7	2	2.5	3									2.9	1	0.0	0	3.6	1	2.0	2
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	4.5	2	11.6	5	5.7	7									0.0	0	5.1	2	21.4	6	7.8	8
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.7	2	1.6	2									0.0	0	7.7	3	3.6	1	3.9	4
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	9.1	4	2.3	1	4.1	5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	More than 20 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	1	1.0	1
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	16.0	4	34.2	13	39.5	15	31.7	32									28.6	10	41.7	15	28.6	8	33.3	33
	no	56.0	14	50.0	19	44.7	17	49.5	50									45.7	16	44.4	16	71.4	20	52.5	52
	yes	24.0	6	15.8	6	13.2	5	16.8	17									20.0	7	13.9	5	0.0	0	12.1	12
	YES!	4.0	1	0.0	0	2.6	1	2.0	2									5.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	2
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard																	70.6	24	60.0	21	59.3	16	63.5	61
	Sort of hard																	20.6	7	22.9	8	25.9	7	22.9	22
	Sort of easy																	0.0	0	14.3	5	11.1	3	8.3	8
	Very easy																	8.8	3	2.9	1	3.7	1	5.2	5
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: use smokeless tobacco?	Very wrong	88.5	23	67.5	27	43.2	16	64.1	66									84.8	28	61.1	22	53.8	14	67.4	64
	Wrong	11.5	3	15.0	6	37.8	14	22.3	23									15.2	5	27.8	10	30.8	8	24.2	23
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	15.0	6	8.1	3	8.7	9									0.0	0	8.3	3	11.5	3	6.3	6
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	2.5	1	10.8	4	4.9	5									0.0	0	2.8	1	3.8	1	2.1	2
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used smokeless tobacco?	No	73.3	22	63.6	28	67.5	27	67.5	77									57.6	19	62.9	22	53.8	14	58.5	55
	Yes	23.3	7	36.4	16	25.0	10	28.9	33									42.4	14	25.7	9	38.5	10	35.1	33
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	1	0.0	0	7.5	3	3.5	4									0.0	0	11.4	4	7.7	2	6.4	6
My family has clear rules about cigarettes and tobacco use.	NO!	0.0	0	11.6	5	0.0	0	4.4	5									2.9	1	2.8	1	3.6	1	3.1	3
	no	3.2	1	11.6	5	12.5	5	9.6	11									5.9	2	11.1	4	28.6	8	14.3	14
	yes	32.3	10	23.3	10	42.5	17	32.5	37									26.5	9	44.4	16	25.0	7	32.7	32
	YES!	64.5	20	53.5	23	45.0	18	53.5	61									64.7	22	41.7	15	42.9	12	50.0	49
During a typical week, how many times do all or most of your family that live in your home eat dinner together?	0																	8.8	3	14.3	5	14.3	4	12.4	12
	1																	8.8	3	8.6	3	7.1	2	8.2	8
	2																	8.8	3	2.9	1	7.1	2	6.2	6
	3																	5.9	2	17.1	6	17.9	5	13.4	13
	4																	11.8	4	11.4	4	17.9	5	13.4	13
	5																	14.7	5	8.6	3	7.1	2	10.3	10
	6																	5.9	2	5.7	2	10.7	3	7.2	7
	All 7 days																	35.3	12	31.4	11	17.9	5	28.9	28

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
If you drank ALCOHOL (beer, wine, or hard liquor) and not just a sip or taste in the past year, how did you USUALLY get it? (Choose all that apply.)	I did not drink alcohol in the past year									44.1	15	22.9	8	25.0	7	30.9	30
	I bought it myself with a fake ID									0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	1.0	1
	I bought it myself without a fake ID									0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	1	1.0	1
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older									11.8	4	22.9	8	53.6	15	27.8	27
	I got it from someone I know under age 21									17.6	6	31.4	11	17.9	5	22.7	22
	I got it from my brother or sister									2.9	1	2.9	1	3.6	1	3.1	3
	I got it from home with my parents' permission									2.9	1	11.4	4	3.6	1	6.2	6
	I got it from home without my parents' permission									11.8	4	22.9	8	3.6	1	13.4	13
	I got it from another relative									8.8	3	2.9	1	0.0	0	4.1	4
	A stranger bought it for me									0.0	0	5.7	2	7.1	2	4.1	4
	I took it from a store or shop									5.9	2	0.0	0	7.1	2	4.1	4
Other									17.6	6	17.1	6	25.0	7	19.6	19	

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008			
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1																	
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply)	Students	15.2	5	21.7	10	11.6	5	16.4	20					6.2	1	25.0	4
	Teachers	23.5	8	32.6	15	20.9	9	26.0	32					25.0	4	6.2	1
	Other people who work at school	3.0	1	8.7	4	4.7	2	5.7	7					12.5	2	0.0	0
	People who don't work at school	6.1	2	13.0	6	14.0	6	11.5	14					6.2	1	6.2	1
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property	30.3	10	28.3	13	30.2	13	29.5	36					75.0	12	75.0	12
During the past 30 days, have you been with somebody who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply)	Yes, I was in the same room	27.3	9	34.8	16	39.5	17	34.4	42					37.5	6	50.0	8
	Yes, I was in a car	12.1	4	17.4	8	9.3	4	13.1	16					31.2	5	25.0	4
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked	21.2	7	26.1	12	20.9	9	23.0	28					43.8	7	43.8	7
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?	Definitely yes	80.0	16	80.6	25	63.0	17	74.4	58					31.2	5	75.0	12
	Probably yes	10.0	2	12.9	4	33.3	9	19.2	15					68.8	11	18.8	3
	Probably not	5.0	1	3.2	1	3.7	1	3.8	3					0.0	0	0.0	0
	Definitely not	5.0	1	3.2	1	0.0	0	2.6	2					0.0	0	6.2	1
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply)	Smoke cigarettes	32.4	11	30.4	14	32.6	14	31.7	39					37.5	6	43.8	7
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip	3.0	1	15.2	7	23.3	10	14.8	18					31.2	5	31.2	5
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home	21.2	7	30.4	14	18.6	8	23.8	29					50.0	8	37.5	6
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days	100.0	18	84.4	27	73.1	19	84.2	64					87.5	14	81.2	13
	I bought it in a store	0.0	0	6.2	2	19.2	5	9.2	7					0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it from someone else	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1	1.3	1					12.5	2	6.2	1
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me	0.0	0	9.4	3	0.0	0	3.9	3					0.0	0	12.5	2
	I stole it	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1	1.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days	100.0	19	83.9	26	82.1	23	87.2	68					93.8	15	75.0	12
	I bought them in a store	0.0	0	3.2	1	10.7	3	5.1	4					0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got them from someone else	0.0	0	3.2	1	0.0	0	1.3	1					6.2	1	6.2	1
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	0.0	0	9.7	3	3.6	1	5.1	4					0.0	0	12.5	2
	I stole them	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	6.2	1
	I got them in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	1	1.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes	100.0	18	96.8	30	82.1	23	92.2	71					100.0	16	93.8	15
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	3.2	1	0.0	0	1.3	1					0.0	0	6.2	1
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	0.0	0	17.9	5	6.5	5					0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006				2008			
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2																	
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I did not use alcohol or drugs	60.0	6	38.5	5	21.4	3	37.8	14					61.1	11	41.2	7
	No problem	40.0	4	38.5	5	57.1	8	45.9	17					38.9	7	47.1	8
	Slight problem	0.0	0	15.4	2	14.3	2	10.8	4					0.0	0	0.0	0
	Moderate problem	0.0	0	7.7	1	7.1	1	5.4	2					0.0	0	11.8	2
	Severe problem	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No	80.0	8	61.5	8	42.9	6	59.5	22					88.9	16	55.6	10
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week	20.0	2	38.5	5	28.6	4	29.7	11					5.6	1	44.4	8
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	4	10.8	4					5.6	1	0.0	0
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No	90.0	9	92.3	12	71.4	10	83.8	31					88.9	16	87.5	14
	Yes	10.0	1	7.7	1	28.6	4	16.2	6					11.1	2	12.5	2
Students have different ideas of what OTHER students think or do. What do you think is the percentage of Montana students your age smoke one or more cigarettes a day?	None (0%)													33.3	6	23.5	4
	Few (1-10%)													50.0	9	17.6	3
	Some (11-30%)													0.0	0	23.5	4
	Half or less (31-50%)													5.6	1	17.6	3
	Half or more (51-70%)													5.6	1	5.9	1
	Most (71-90%)													5.6	1	5.9	1
	Almost all (91-100%)													0.0	0	5.9	1
drank alcohol sometime in the past month?	None (0%)													5.6	1	11.8	2
	Few (1-10%)													50.0	9	5.9	1
	Some (11-30%)													11.1	2	5.9	1
	Half or less (31-50%)													5.6	1	5.9	1
	Half or more (51-70%)													22.2	4	29.4	5
	Most (71-90%)													5.6	1	23.5	4
	Almost all (91-100%)													0.0	0	17.6	3
used marijuana sometime in the past month?	None (0%)													44.4	8	12.5	2
	Few (1-10%)													44.4	8	31.2	5
	Some (11-30%)													5.6	1	6.2	1
	Half or less (31-50%)													0.0	0	18.8	3
	Half or more (51-70%)													5.6	1	25.0	4
	Most (71-90%)													0.0	0	0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)													0.0	0	6.2	1

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months? * 2004/2006 surveys used different answer categories	None (0%)	10.0	1	7.7	1	7.1	1	8.1	3									11.1	2	25.0	4	15.4	2	17.0	8
	Few (1-10%)																	16.7	3	31.2	5	30.8	4	25.5	12
	1-20%*	10.0	1	15.4	2	14.3	2	13.5	5																
	Some (11-30%)																	11.1	2	12.5	2	0.0	0	8.5	4
	21-40%*	10.0	1	23.1	3	28.6	4	21.6	8																
	Half or less (31-50%)																	16.7	3	12.5	2	46.2	6	23.4	11
	41-60%*	30.0	3	15.4	2	28.6	4	24.3	9																
	Half or more (51-70%)																	5.6	1	18.8	3	7.7	1	10.6	5
	61-80%*	40.0	4	15.4	2	21.4	3	24.3	9																
	Most (71-90%)																	33.3	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.8	6
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply)	81-100%*	0.0	0	23.1	3	0.0	0	8.1	3																
	Almost all (91-100%)																	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1
	No	3.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1	1.7	2									22.2	4	22.2	4	21.4	3	22.0	11
	Parent	23.3	7	22.2	10	31.0	13	25.6	30									55.6	10	44.4	8	50.0	7	50.0	25
	Relative	16.7	5	11.1	5	14.3	6	13.7	16									50.0	9	22.2	4	42.9	6	38.0	19
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)	6.7	2	4.4	2	0.0	0	3.4	4									5.6	1	11.1	2	14.3	2	10.0	5
	Teacher or counselor at school	13.3	4	11.1	5	14.3	6	12.8	15									16.7	3	5.6	1	21.4	3	14.0	7
	Family Doctor	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.0	1
	Other adult	13.3	4	8.9	4	19.0	8	13.7	16									38.9	7	5.6	1	28.6	4	24.0	12
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?																									
sports teams	No	10.0	1	7.7	1	38.5	5	19.4	7									16.7	3	18.8	3	7.7	1	14.9	7
	Yes	90.0	9	92.3	12	61.5	8	80.6	29									83.3	15	81.2	13	92.3	12	85.1	40
scouting	No	85.7	6	100.0	8	100.0	11	96.2	25									88.2	15	92.9	13	100.0	13	93.2	41
	Yes	14.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1									11.8	2	7.1	1	0.0	0	6.8	3
boys and girls clubs	No	71.4	5	87.5	7	90.9	10	84.6	22									94.1	16	100.0	14	84.6	11	93.2	41
	Yes	28.6	2	12.5	1	9.1	1	15.4	4									5.9	1	0.0	0	15.4	2	6.8	3
4-H clubs	No	75.0	6	87.5	7	90.0	9	84.6	22									82.4	14	78.6	11	76.9	10	79.5	35
	Yes	25.0	2	12.5	1	10.0	1	15.4	4									17.6	3	21.4	3	23.1	3	20.5	9
service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No	85.7	6	100.0	8	81.8	9	88.5	23									94.1	16	100.0	14	92.3	12	95.5	42
	Yes	14.3	1	0.0	0	18.2	2	11.5	3									5.9	1	0.0	0	7.7	1	4.5	2
other clubs or activities	No	14.3	1	20.0	2	38.5	5	26.7	8									61.1	11	66.7	10	30.8	4	54.3	25
	Yes	85.7	6	80.0	8	61.5	8	73.3	22									38.9	7	33.3	5	69.2	9	45.7	21

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?																	
Radio	Almost Every Day									37.5	6	43.8	7	46.2	6	42.2	19
	At Least Once a Week									6.2	1	31.2	5	30.8	4	22.2	10
	Once or Twice a Month									12.5	2	6.2	1	0.0	0	6.7	3
	A Few Times a Year									12.5	2	6.2	1	0.0	0	6.7	3
	Never									31.2	5	12.5	2	23.1	3	22.2	10
TV	Almost Every Day									66.7	12	56.2	9	50.0	6	58.7	27
	At Least Once a Week									22.2	4	12.5	2	33.3	4	21.7	10
	Once or Twice a Month									11.1	2	18.8	3	0.0	0	10.9	5
	A Few Times a Year									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Never									0.0	0	12.5	2	16.7	2	8.7	4
Newspaper	Almost Every Day									17.6	3	20.0	3	25.0	3	20.5	9
	At Least Once a Week									17.6	3	13.3	2	50.0	6	25.0	11
	Once or Twice a Month									11.8	2	46.7	7	0.0	0	20.5	9
	A Few Times a Year									5.9	1	13.3	2	8.3	1	9.1	4
	Never									47.1	8	6.7	1	16.7	2	25.0	11
Magazines	Almost Every Day									11.8	2	25.0	4	15.4	2	17.4	8
	At Least Once a Week									5.9	1	25.0	4	30.8	4	19.6	9
	Once or Twice a Month									35.3	6	6.2	1	23.1	3	21.7	10
	A Few Times a Year									23.5	4	25.0	4	15.4	2	21.7	10
	Never									23.5	4	18.8	3	15.4	2	19.6	9
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?	None									35.3	6	12.5	2	7.7	1	19.6	9
	Half-hour or less									35.3	6	43.8	7	38.5	5	39.1	18
	About one hour									17.6	3	12.5	2	30.8	4	19.6	9
	About two hours									0.0	0	6.2	1	7.7	1	4.3	2
	About three hours									5.9	1	12.5	2	7.7	1	8.7	4
	About four hours									0.0	0	12.5	2	0.0	0	4.3	2
	Five hours or more									5.9	1	0.0	0	7.7	1	4.3	2
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	None									5.9	1	18.8	3	8.3	1	11.1	5
	Half-hour or less									11.8	2	6.2	1	8.3	1	8.9	4
	About one hour									23.5	4	12.5	2	16.7	2	17.8	8
	About two hours									23.5	4	12.5	2	33.3	4	22.2	10
	About three hours									23.5	4	25.0	4	25.0	3	24.4	11
	About four hours									5.9	1	6.2	1	8.3	1	6.7	3
	Five hours or more									5.9	1	18.8	3	0.0	0	8.9	4

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)?	None									5.9 1	18.8 3	16.7 2	13.3 6
	Less than 1 hour									0.0 0	6.2 1	0.0 0	2.2 1
	1-2 hours									29.4 5	6.2 1	16.7 2	17.8 8
	3-4 hours									23.5 4	12.5 2	33.3 4	22.2 10
	5-6 hours									29.4 5	25.0 4	8.3 1	22.2 10
	7-8 hours									11.8 2	18.8 3	16.7 2	15.6 7
	9 hours or more									0.0 0	12.5 2	8.3 1	6.7 3
FINAL QUESTION													
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest	79.3 23	93.3 42	84.6 33	86.7 98					63.6 21	68.8 22	84.6 22	71.4 65
	I was honest pretty much of the time	20.7 6	6.7 3	12.8 5	12.4 14					33.3 11	15.6 5	11.5 3	20.9 19
	I was honest some of the time	0.0 0	0.0 0	2.6 1	0.9 1					0.0 0	9.4 3	0.0 0	3.3 3
	I was honest once in a while	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					3.0 1	6.2 2	3.8 1	4.4 4
	I was not honest at all	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0